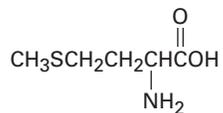


CHAPTER 3 (Lecture 4 HW)

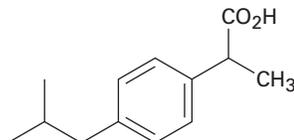
Problem 3.1

Identify the functional groups in each of the following molecules:

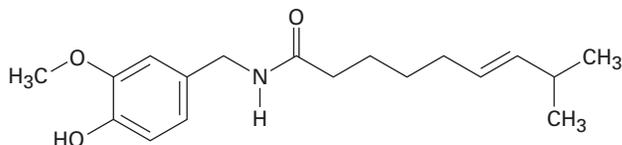
(a) Methionine, an amino acid:



(b) Ibuprofen, a pain reliever:

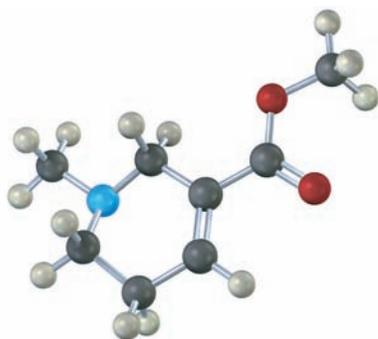


(c) Capsaicin, the pungent substance in chili peppers:



Problem 3.3

Identify the functional groups in the following model of arecoline, a veterinary drug used to control worms in animals. Convert the drawing into a line-bond structure and a molecular formula (red = O, blue = N).



Problem 3.4

Draw structures of the five isomers of C_6H_{14} .

Problem 3.5

Propose structures that meet the following descriptions:

(a) Two isomeric esters with the formula $\text{C}_5\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_2$

(b) Two isomeric nitriles with the formula $\text{C}_4\text{H}_7\text{N}$

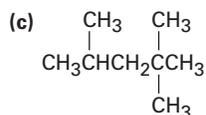
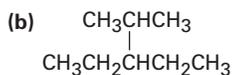
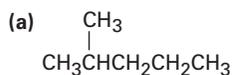
(c) Two isomeric disulfides with the formula $\text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}\text{S}_2$

Problem 3.7

Draw the eight 5-carbon alkyl groups (pentyl isomers).

Problem 3.8

Identify the carbon atoms in the following molecules as primary, secondary, tertiary, or quaternary:



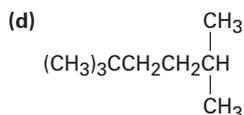
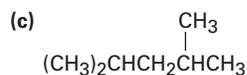
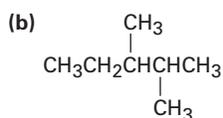
Problem 3.9

Identify the hydrogen atoms on the compounds shown in Problem 3.8 as primary, secondary, or tertiary.

Problem 3.11

Give IUPAC names for the following compounds:

(a) The three isomers of C_5H_{12}

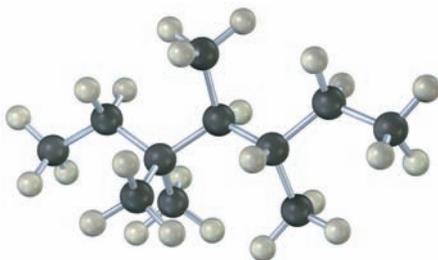
**Problem 3.12**

Draw structures corresponding to the following IUPAC names:

- (a) 3,4-Dimethylnonane (b) 3-Ethyl-4,4-dimethylheptane
 (c) 2,2-Dimethyl-4-propyloctane (d) 2,2,4-Trimethylpentane

Problem 3.14

Give the IUPAC name for the following hydrocarbon, and convert the drawing into a skeletal structure.

**Problem 3.16**

Sight along the C2–C1 bond, 2-methylpropane (isobutane) and

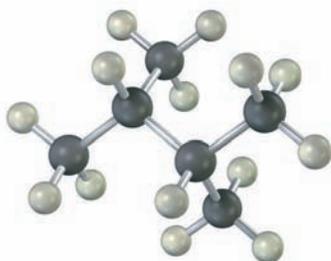
- (a) draw a Newman projection of the most stable conformation.
 (b) draw a Newman projection of the least stable conformation.
 (c) make a graph of energy versus angle of rotation around the C2–C1 bond.
 (d) Since an $\text{H} \leftrightarrow \text{H}$ eclipsing interaction costs 4.0 kJ/mol and an $\text{H} \leftrightarrow \text{CH}_3$ eclipsing interaction costs 6.0 kJ/mol, assign relative values to the maxima and minima in your graph.

Problem 3.17

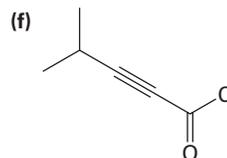
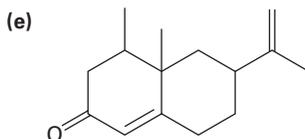
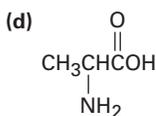
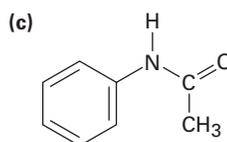
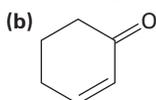
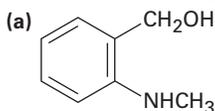
Sight along the C2–C3 bond of 2,3-dimethylbutane, and draw a Newman projection of the most stable conformation.

Problem 3.18

Draw a Newman projection along the C2–C3 bond of the following conformation of 2,3-dimethylbutane, and calculate a total strain energy:

**Functional Groups**

3.22 Locate and identify the functional groups in the following molecules.

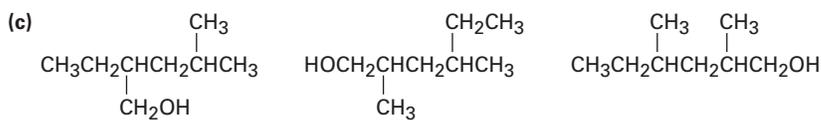
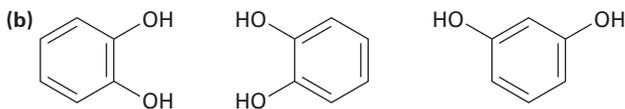
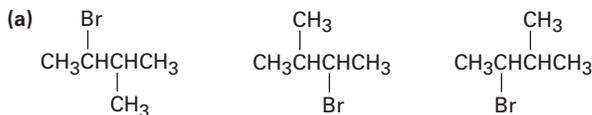


3.25 Predict the hybridization of the carbon atom in each of the following functional groups:

- (a) Ketone (b) Nitrile (c) Carboxylic acid

Isomers

3.29 In each of the following sets, which structures represent the same compound and which represent different compounds?



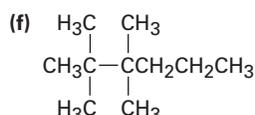
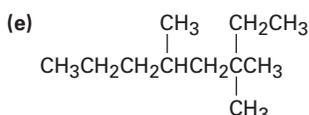
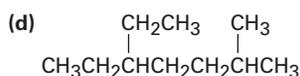
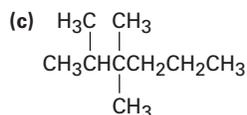
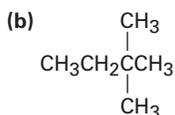
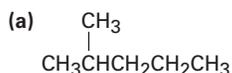
- 3.31** Draw as many compounds as you can that fit the following descriptions:
- (a) Alcohols with formula $C_4H_{10}O$ (b) Amines with formula $C_5H_{13}N$
 (c) Ketones with formula $C_5H_{10}O$ (d) Aldehydes with formula $C_5H_{10}O$

Naming Compounds

3.35 Draw structures for the following:

- (a) 2-Methylheptane (b) 4-Ethyl-2,2-dimethylhexane
 (c) 4-Ethyl-3,4-dimethyloctane (d) 2,4,4-Trimethylheptane
 (e) 3,3-Diethyl-2,5-dimethylnonane (f) 4-Isopropyl-3-methylheptane

3.38 Give IUPAC names for the following compounds:



Conformations

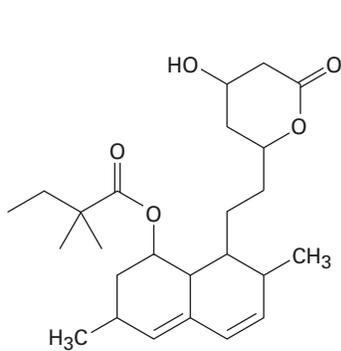
3.42 Consider 2-methylbutane (isopentane). Sighting along the C2–C3 bond:

- (a) Draw a Newman projection of the most stable conformation.
 (b) Draw a Newman projection of the least stable conformation.
 (c) If a $\text{CH}_3 \leftrightarrow \text{CH}_3$ eclipsing interaction costs 11 kJ/mol (2.5 kcal/mol) and a $\text{CH}_3 \leftrightarrow \text{CH}_3$ gauche interaction costs 3.8 kJ/mol (0.9 kcal/mol), make a quantitative plot of energy versus rotation about the C2–C3 bond.

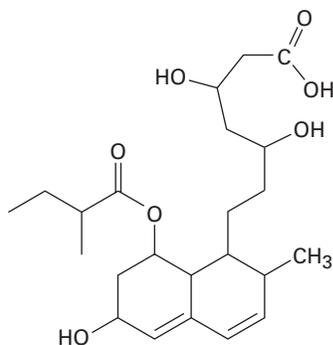
3.43 What are the relative energies of the three possible staggered conformations around the C2–C3 bond in 2,3-dimethylbutane? (See Problem 3.42.)

General Problems

3.53 The cholesterol-lowering agents called *statins*, such as simvastatin (Zocor) and pravastatin (Pravachol), are among the most widely prescribed drugs in the world, with annual sales estimated at approximately \$15 billion. Identify the functional groups in both, and tell how the two substances differ.



Simvastatin
(Zocor)



Pravastatin
(Pravachol)