

CHEM 109, Lecture 10

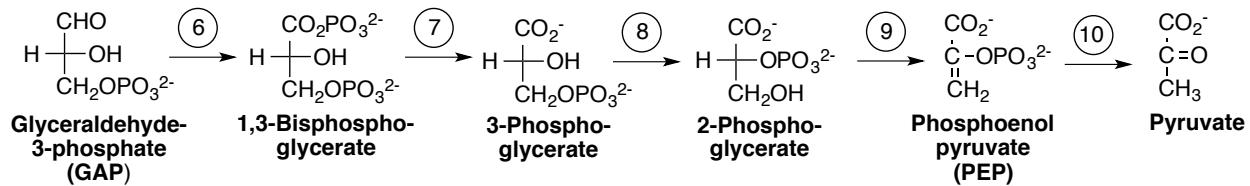
Glycolysis Phase 2

Decarboxylation Overview

Lecture 10 HW = re-print lecture blanks, fill in missing intermediates and mechanisms – these notes are your answer key (check webcast too)

Last time...Phase 1 left us with 2 x GAP

This time...Phase 2 – Profit!



Hemiacetal

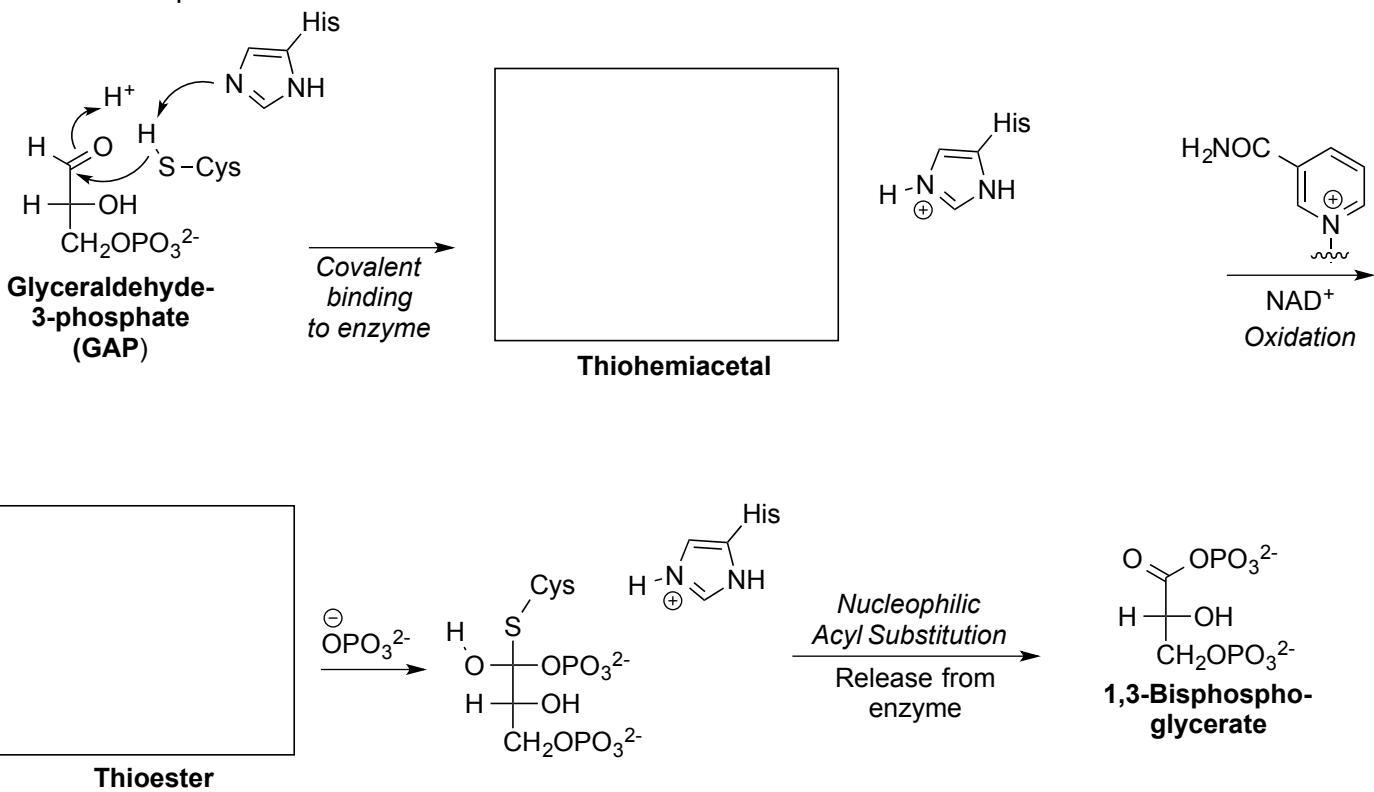
Thiohemiacetal

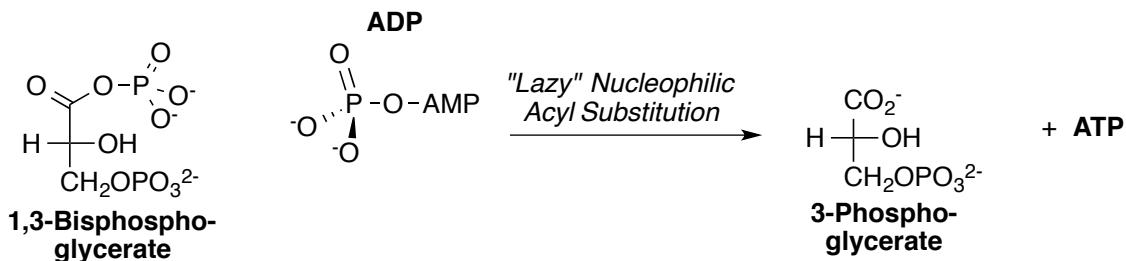
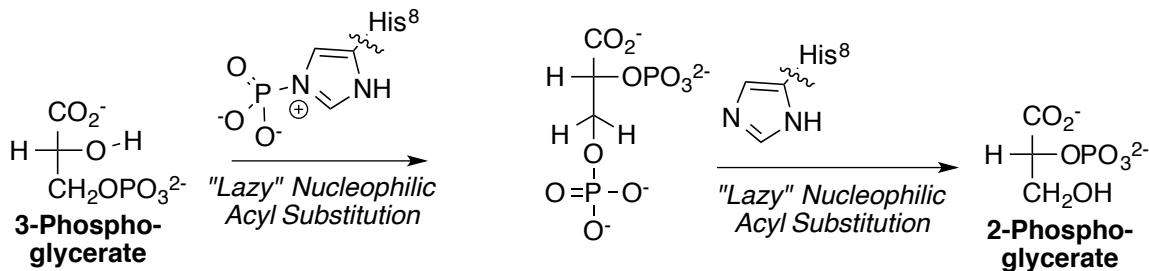
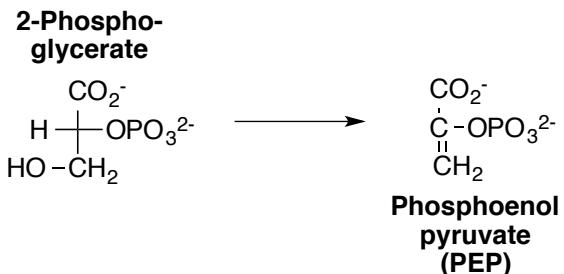
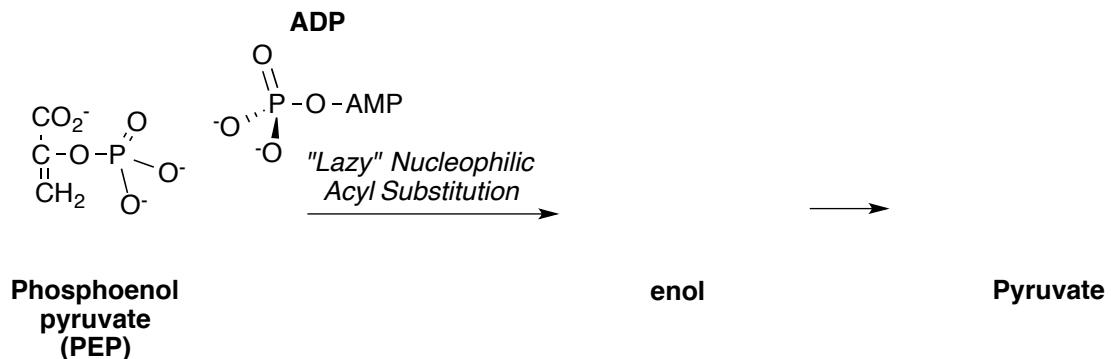
Ester

Thioester

Step 6 – GAP Dehydrogenase

1. Covalent binding of **GAP** to active site via **thiohemiacetal** bond with cysteine residue
 2. Oxidation to **thioester** via NAD⁺
 3. Phosphorylation
 4. Release product from active site



Step 7 – Phosphoglycerate kinase**Step 8 – Phosphoglycerate mutase****Step 9 – Enolase****Step 10 – Pyruvate kinase**

Preview to fates of Pyruvate...

Decarboxylation → loss of CO₂

