

CHEM 109, Lecture 12

Lipids

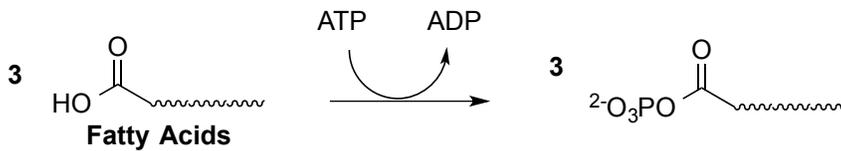
- Classification
- Mevalonate Pathway to Isopentenyl Diphosphate (IPP)
- Conversion of IPP to Terpenoids
 - o Carbocation Rearrangements (RRGT): Hydride & Methyl Shifts

General Lipid Classifications

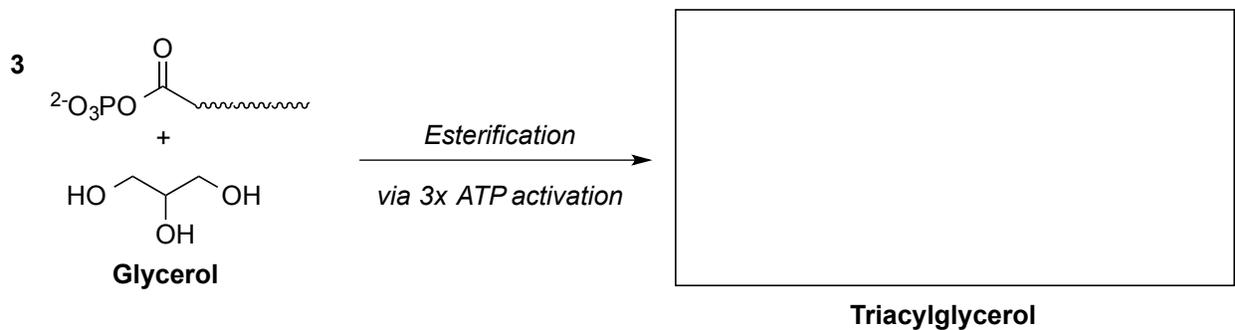
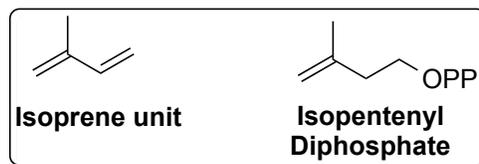
- Fatty acids, triacylglycerols, and terpenes
 - o Be able to identify and/or construct these given the components

Fatty Acids & Triacylglycerols

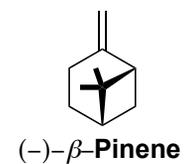
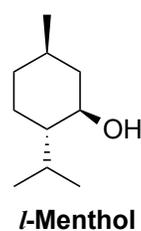
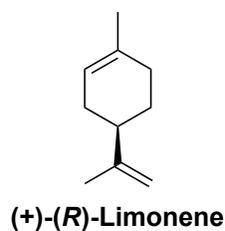
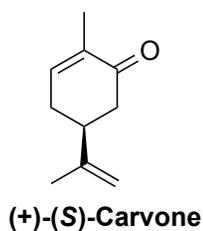
- ATP Activation



- Esterification

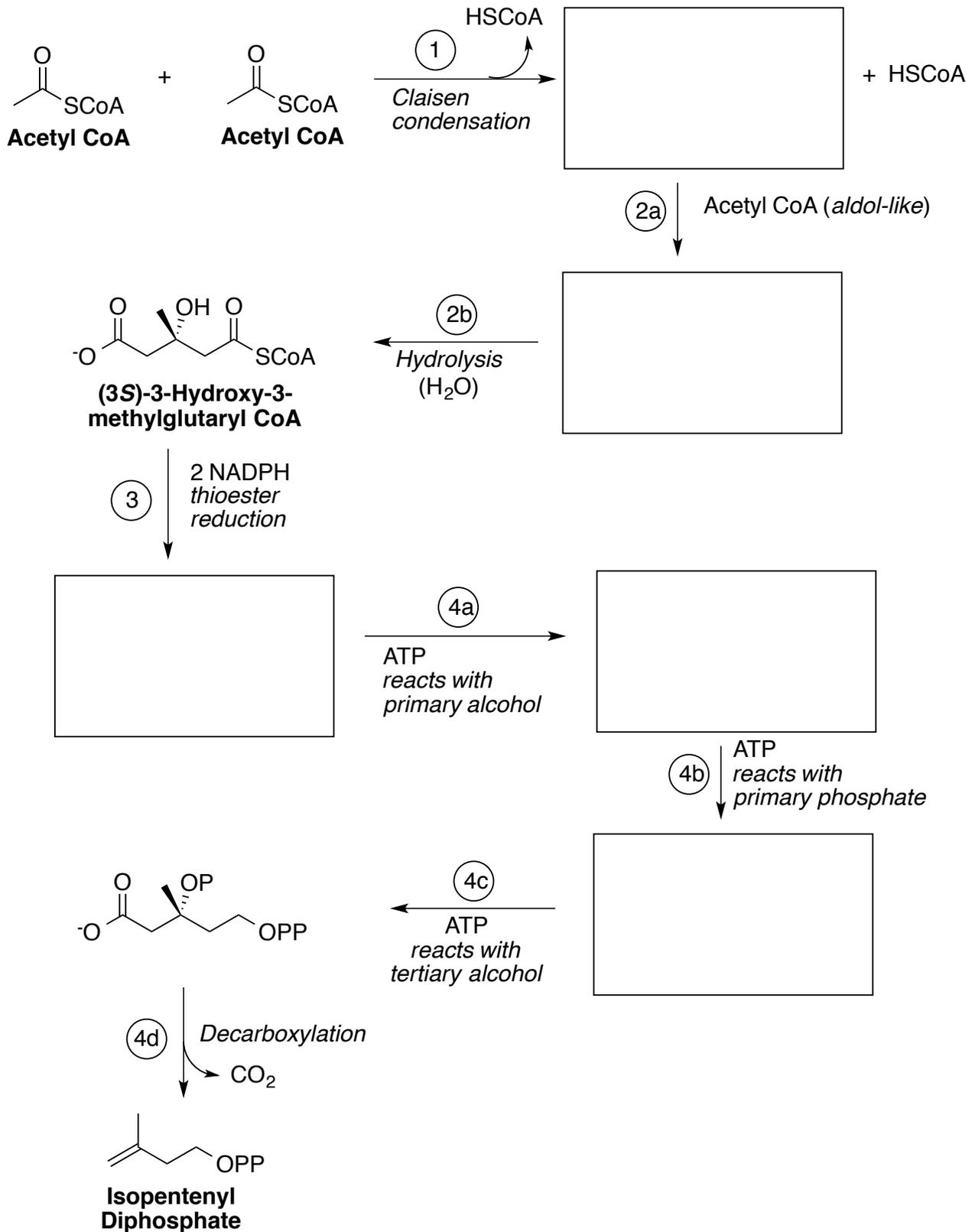
Terpenes & Terpenoids

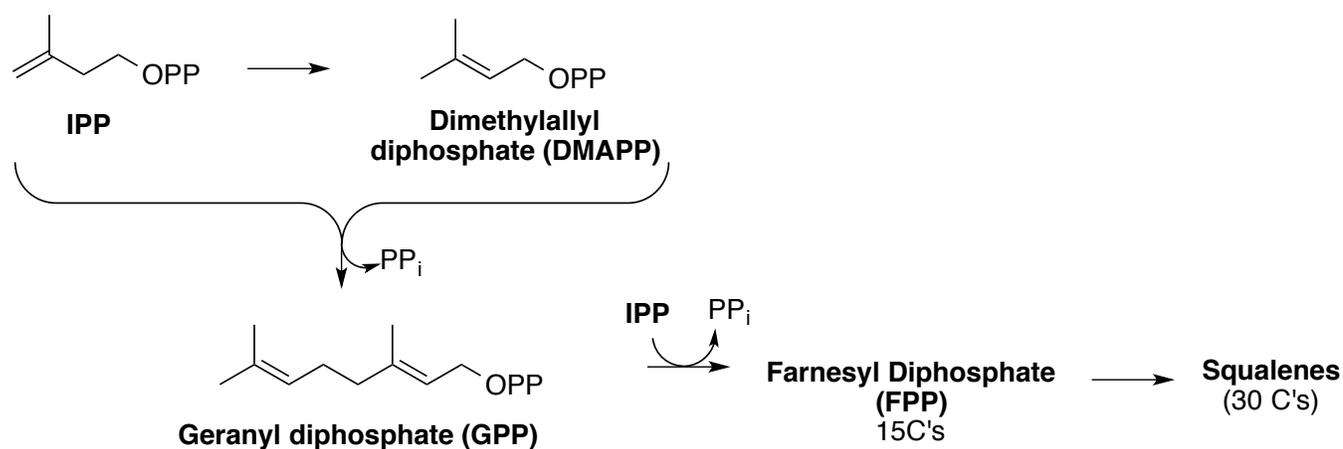
some
monoterpenoids:



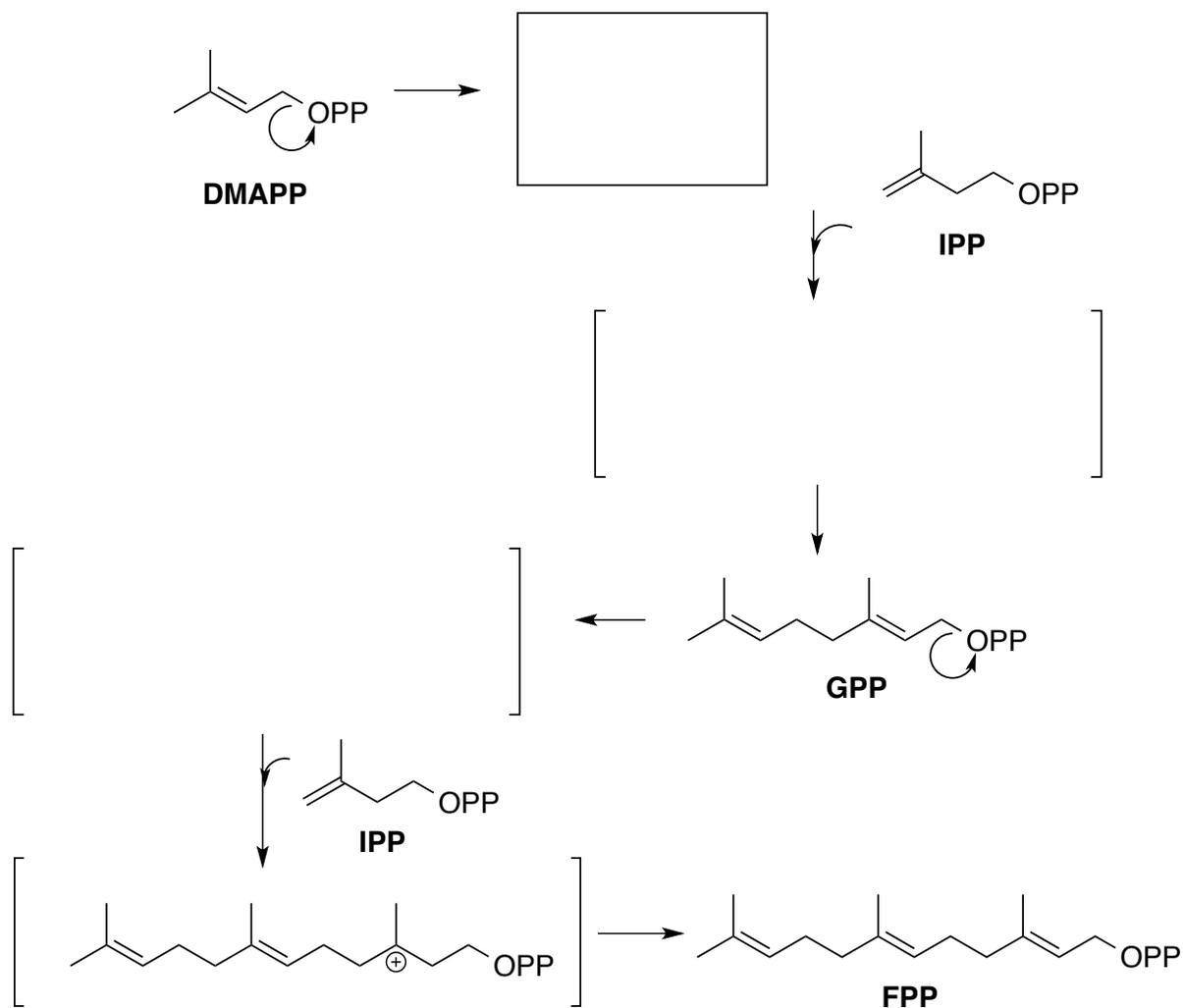
Mevalonate Pathway to Isopentenyl Diphosphate (IPP)

Fill in the boxes! Test your knowledge of reaction names, co-factors, etc.



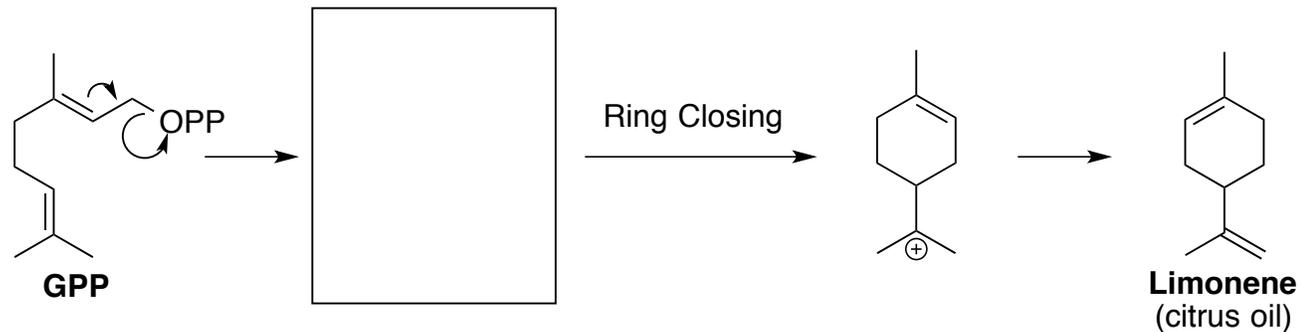
The IPP Building Block – process overview
Geranyl Diphosphate (GPP) & Farnesyl Diphosphate (FPP):
Mono- and Sesquiterpenoid Scaffolds

Add or follow arrows, fill in the boxes...

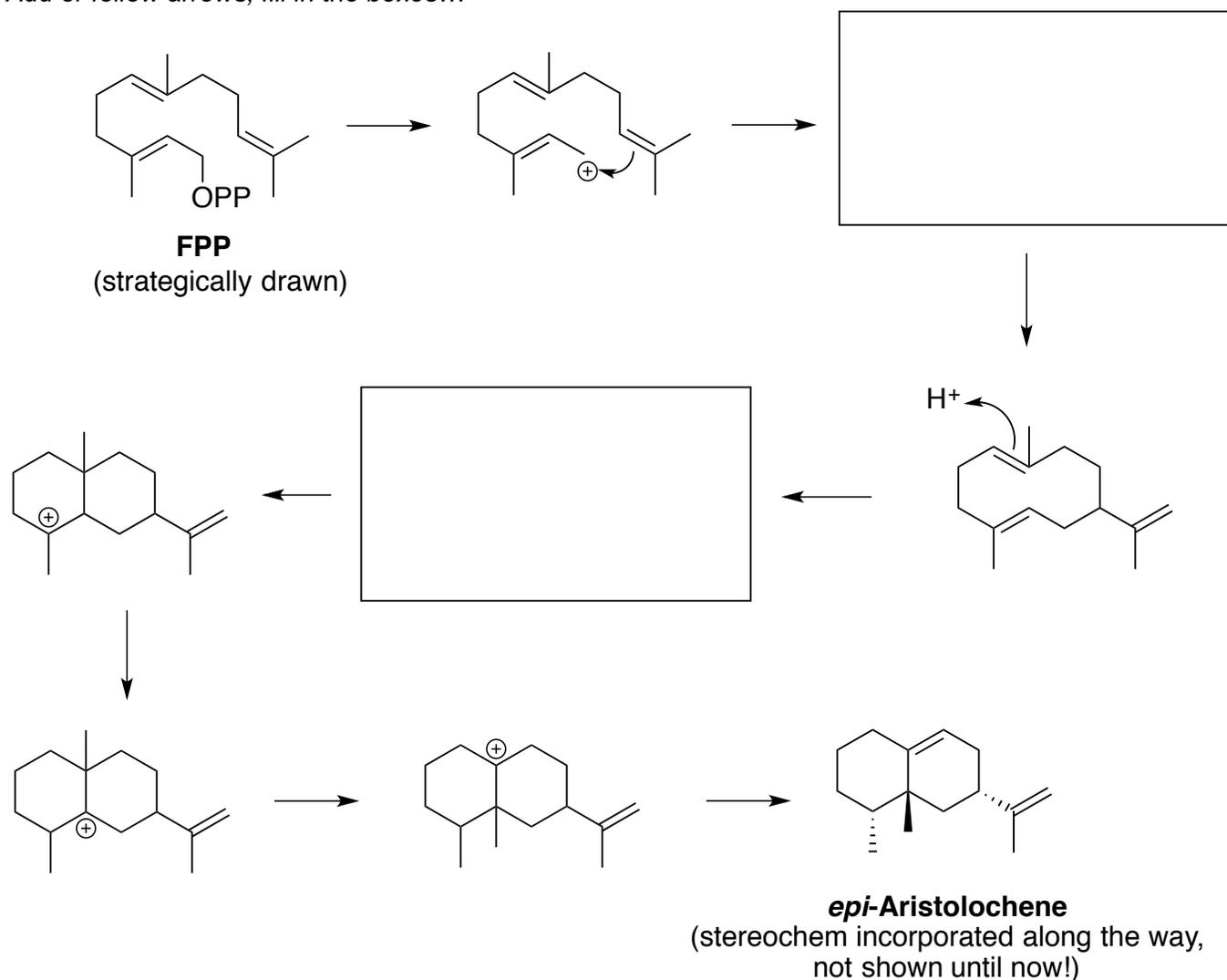


Monoterpenoids: Biosynthesis of Citrus Oil from GPP via C⁺ Rearrangements

Add or follow arrows, fill in the boxes...

**Sesquiterpenoids: Biosynthesis of a Tobacco Component via C⁺ Rearrangements**

Add or follow arrows, fill in the boxes...



And thus concludes Exam 2 material (Lectures 6-12)!