

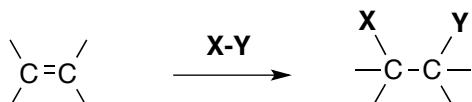
CHEM 109, Lecture 2

Mechanism Review

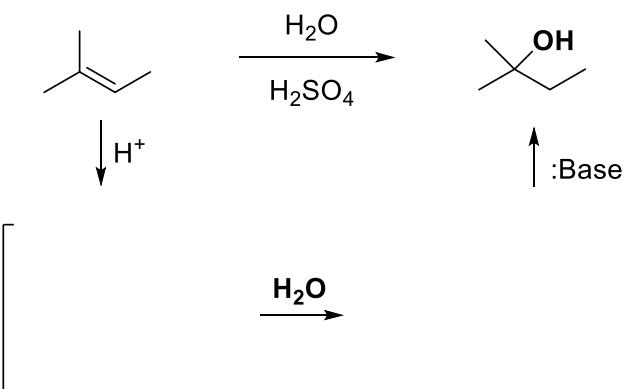
1. Electrophilic Addition (E-philic Add'n)

2. Nucleophilic Substitution (S_N1 & S_N2)

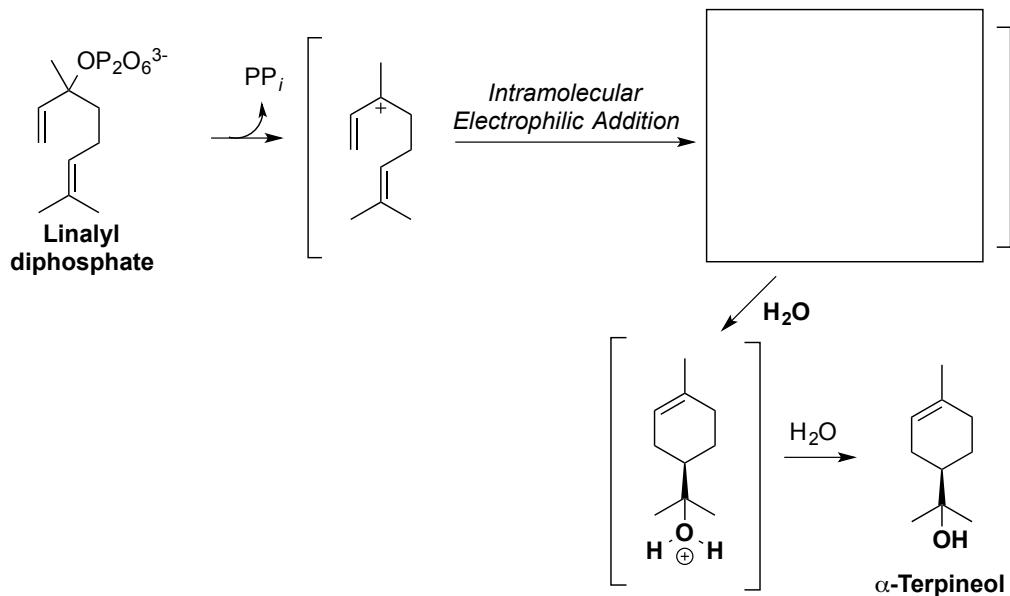
* Given starting materials and either product(s) or name of mechanism, you should be able to complete the mechanism and/or draw the product(s).

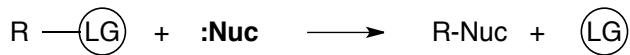
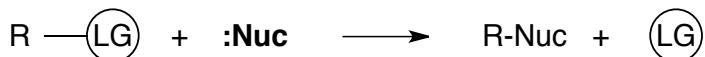
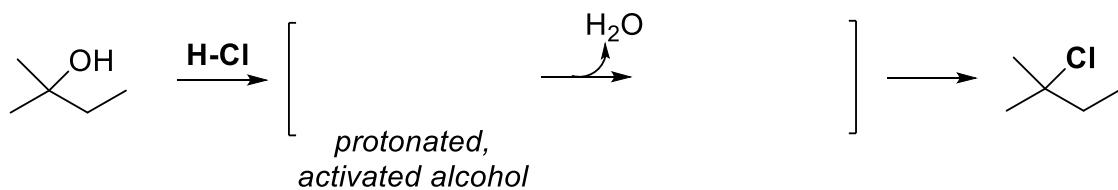
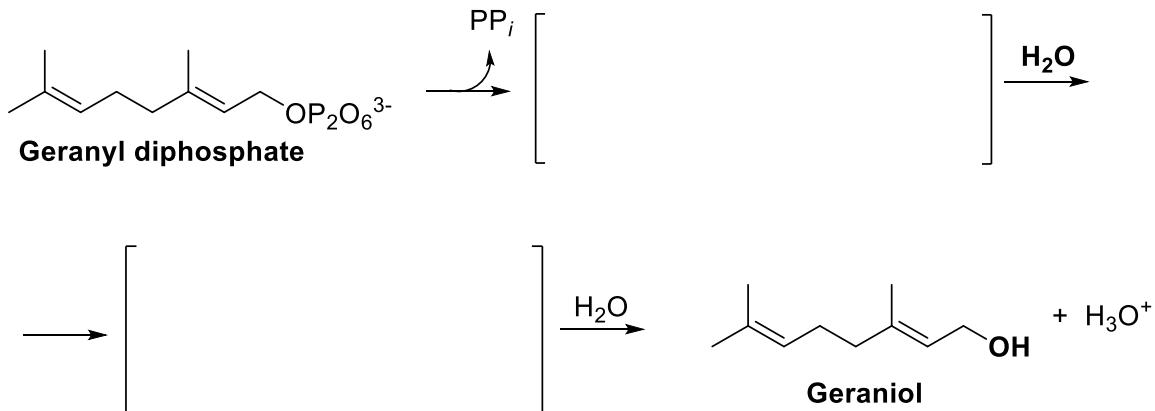
MECHANISM REVIEW**1. Electrophilic Addition to Alkenes**

E-philic Add'n in Synthesis: Acid-Catalyzed Hydration of Alkenes

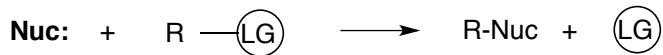


E-philic Add'n in Biology: Biosynthesis of α -terpineol, component of pine oil

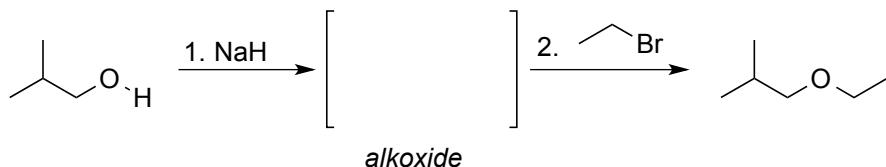


2. Nucleophilic SubstitutionS_N1 or S_N2**2A. Unimolecular Nucleophilic Substitution (S_N1) Mechanism****S_N1 in Synthesis (8L Lab Practical):****S_N1 in Biology:** Biosynthesis of geraniol, rose oil component

2B. Bimolecular Nucleophilic Substitution (S_N2) Mechanism

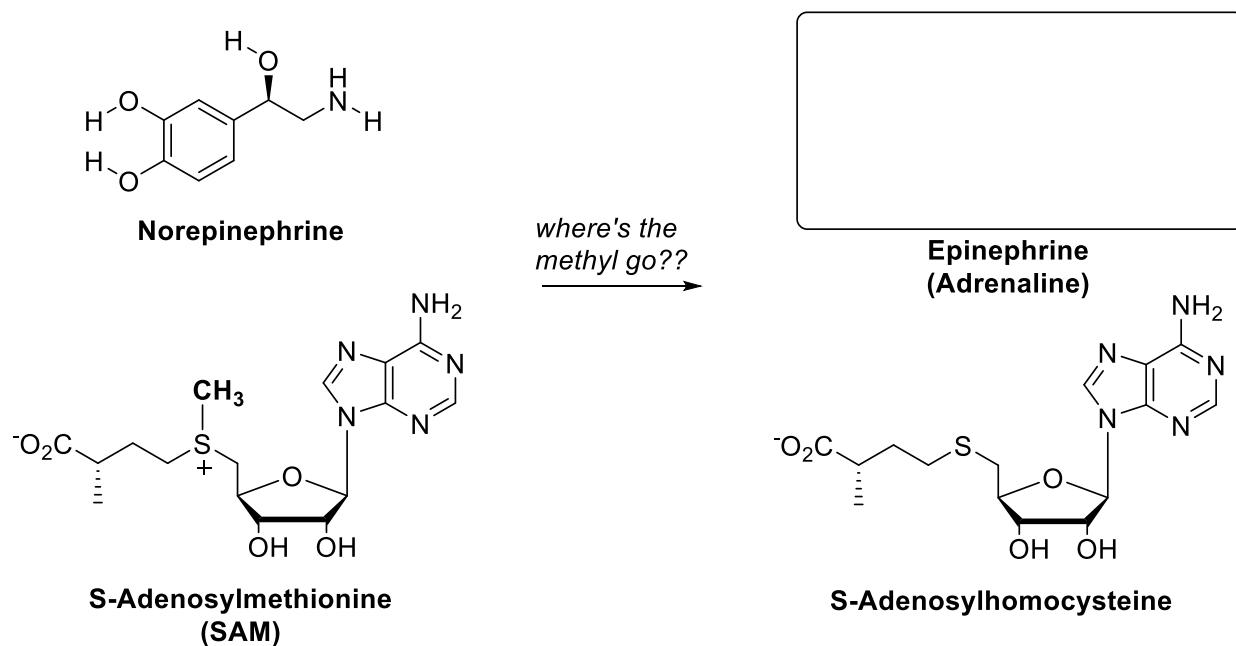


S_N2 in Williamson ether synthesis



S_N2 in Biology: Synthesis of Adrenaline

Hint: the most basic atom is also the best nucleophile!



Next time...

- Carbonyl Mechanisms: McMurry & Begley (M&B) Chapter 1.5-1.7

Next week in discussion...

- Open notebook quiz directly from lectures 1 & 2 HW (syllabus)
 - Take a few days or at least sleep on it before checking the solutions online!