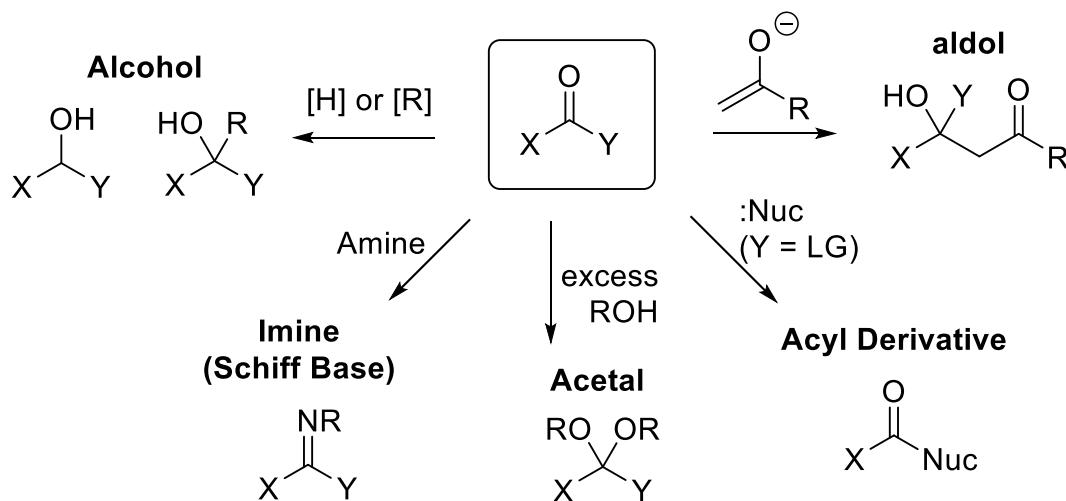
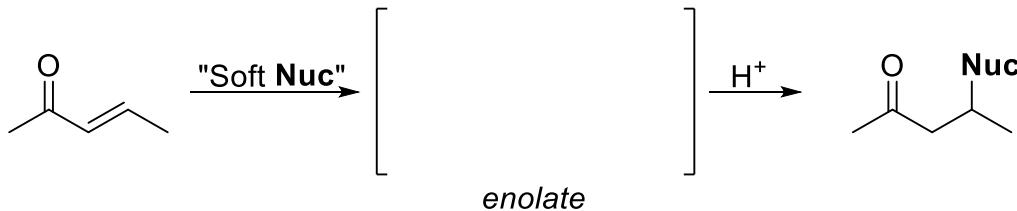


CHEM 109, Lecture 3**3. Nucleophilic Addition Reactions to Aldehydes & Ketones (Nuc Add'n)****A. Alcohol Formation****B. Imine (Schiff Base) Formation****C. Acetal Formation****D. Conjugate (Michael) Addition**

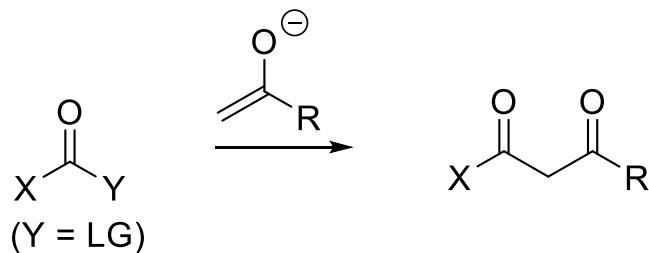
* Given starting materials and either product(s) or name of mechanism, you should be able to complete the mechanism and/or draw the product(s).

CARBONYL MECHANISM REVIEW

The New Guy: **Michael Addition** (AKA conjugate addition, AAKA 1,4-addition)

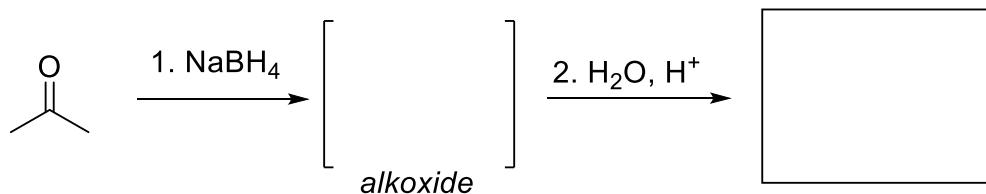


Another new guy: **Claisen** condensation (lecture 4)

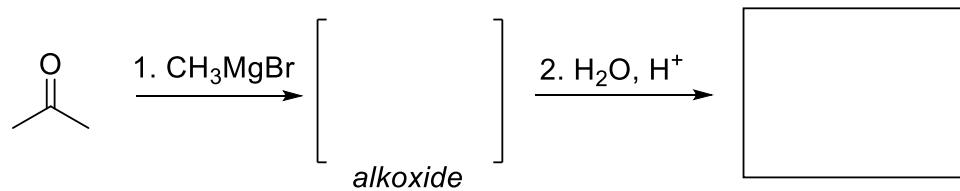


3. Nuc Add'n Rxns to Aldehydes & Ketones**3A. Alcohol Formation...**

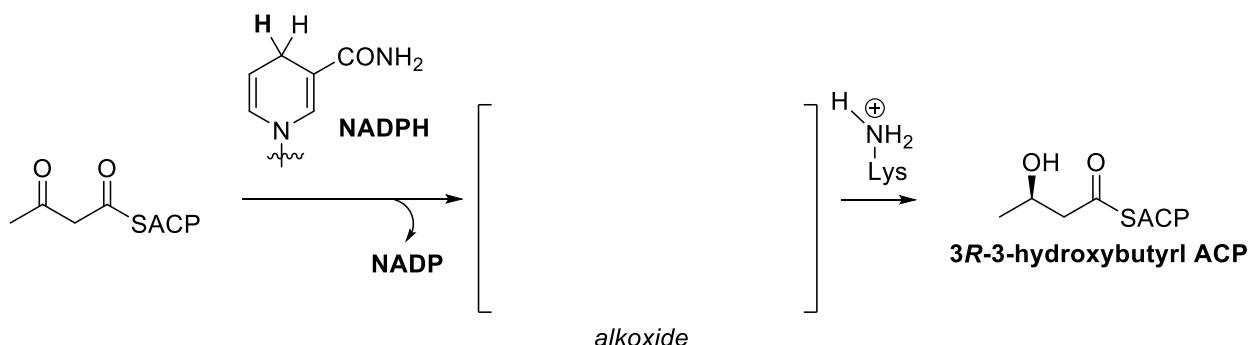
Synthesis: Sodium borohydride reduction of acetone



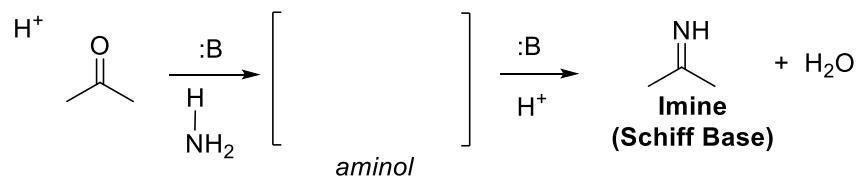
Synthesis: Grignard addition to acetone



Nuc Add'n in Biology: Fatty acid synthesis

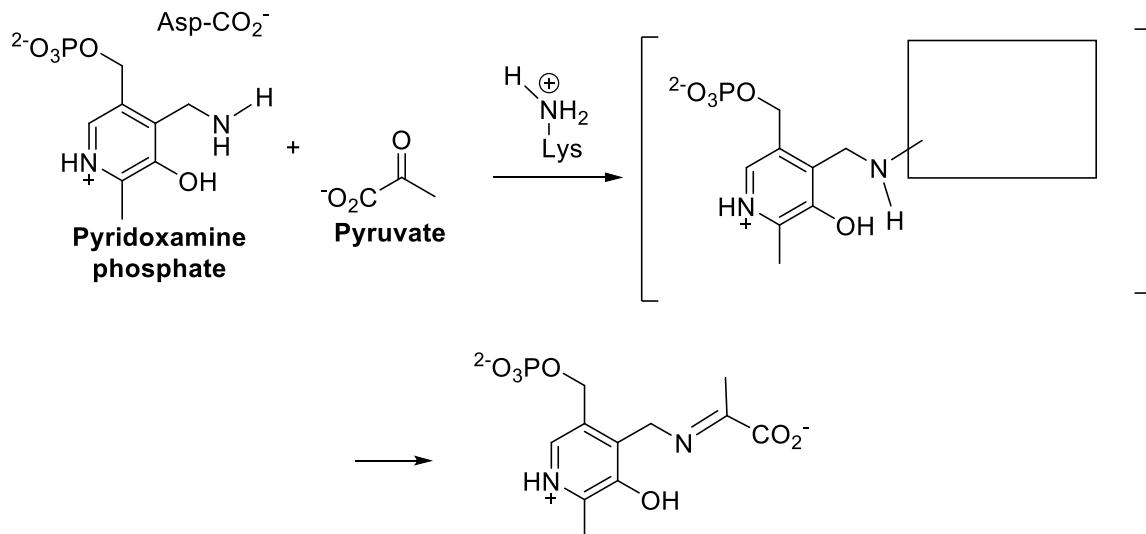
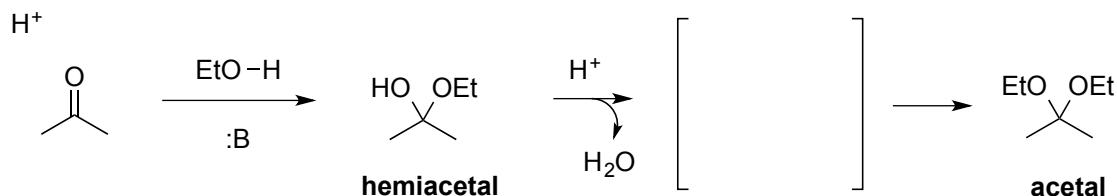
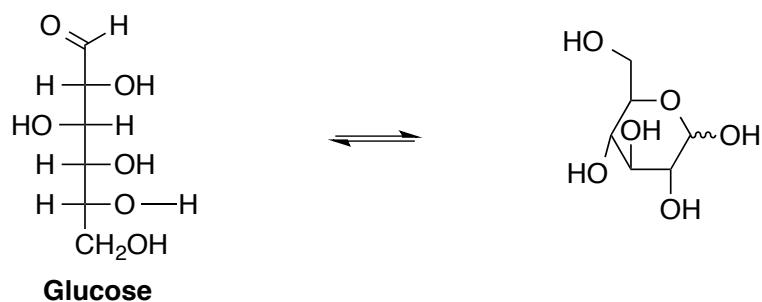
**3B. Imine (Schiff Base) Formation**

Synthesis: Treatment of acetone with ammonia



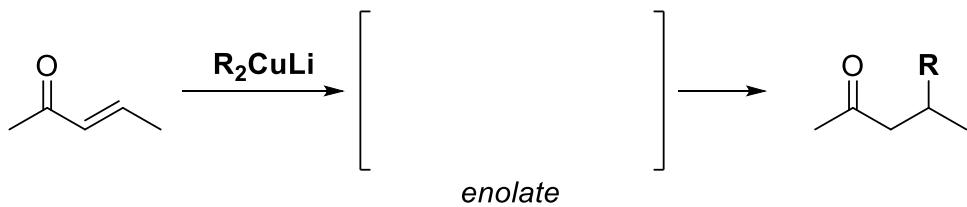
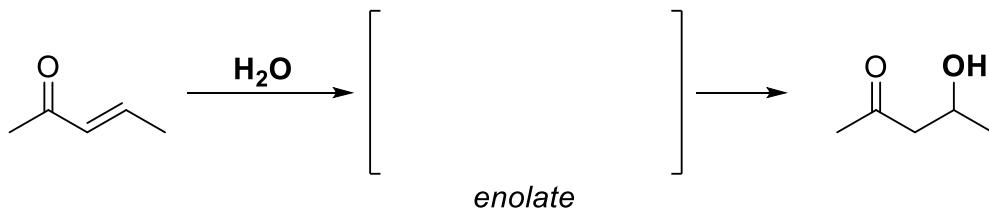
3B. Imine (Schiff Base) Formation (cont'd)

Biosynthesis of Amino Acids:

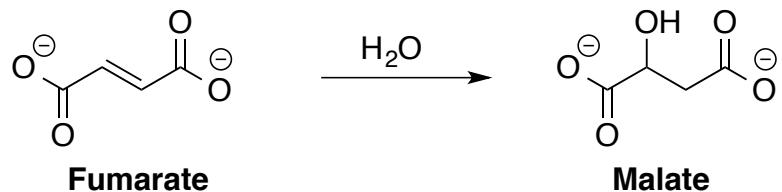
**3C. (Hemi)Acetal Formation**Synthesis: *Treatment of acetone with ethanol*Hemiacetals in Nature: *Carbohydrates*

3D. Conjugate 1,4 (Michael) Addition

Synthesis



Biology: Citric Acid Cycle



Apply the template mechanism from page 1 and keep track of those protons!

Next time...

Nucleophilic Acyl Substitution & Carbonyl Condensation Reactions (aldol & Claisen)

- M&B Chapter 1.6-1.7