

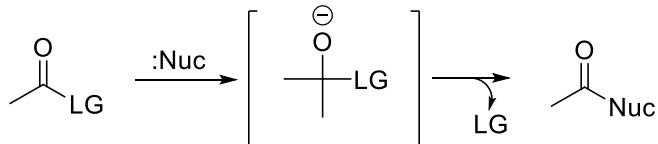
CHEM 109, Lecture 4

4. Nucleophilic Acyl Substitution (NAS)

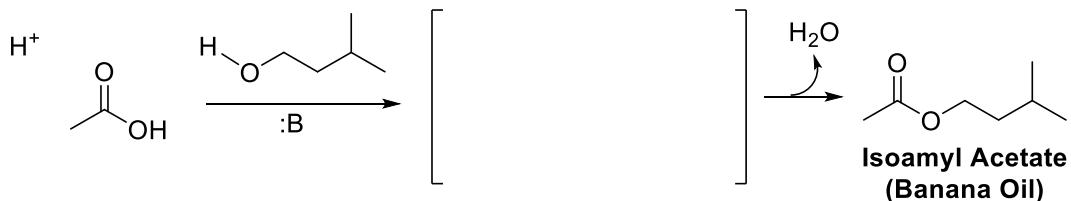
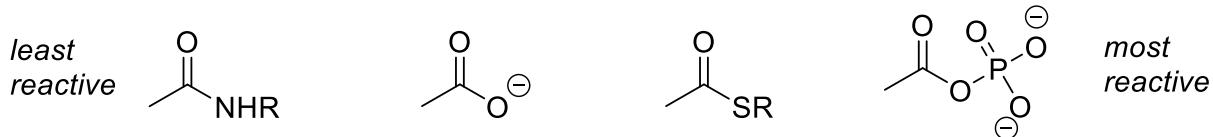
5. Carbonyl Condensation

A. Aldol Condensation**B. Claisen Condensation**

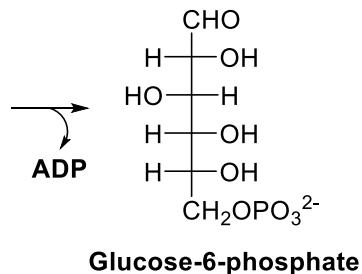
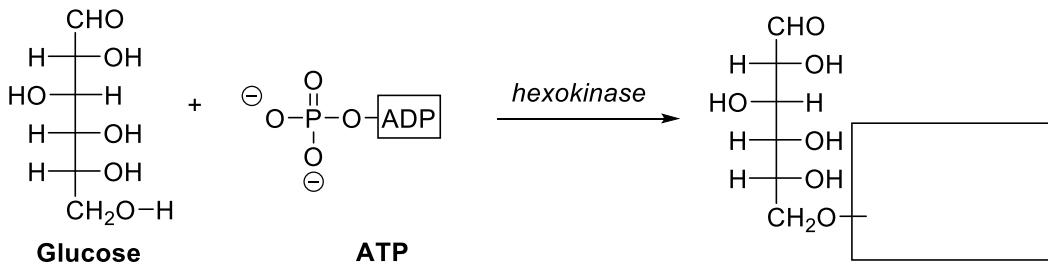
* Given starting materials and either product(s) or name of mechanism, you should be able to complete the mechanism and/or draw the product(s).

4. Nucleophilic Acyl Substitution (NAS)

Synthesis: *Fischer Esterification – Fruity Fragrances*

**BIOREACTIVITY SERIES toward NAS**

NAS in Biology: Glycolysis (first step)

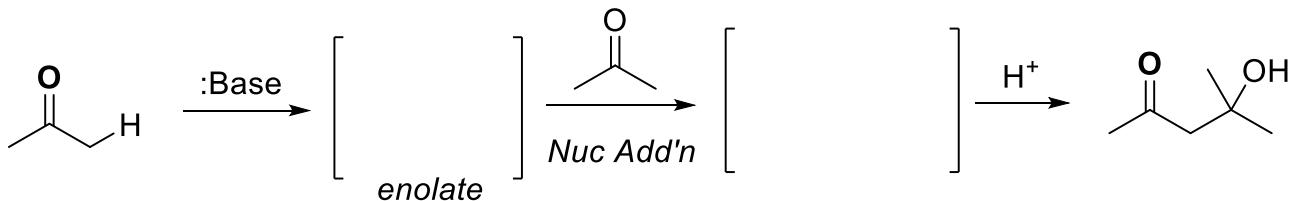


5. Carbonyl Condensation Reactions

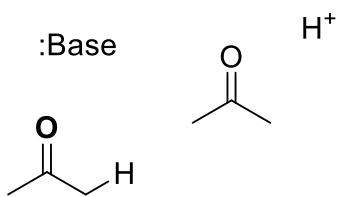
Enolate Ions



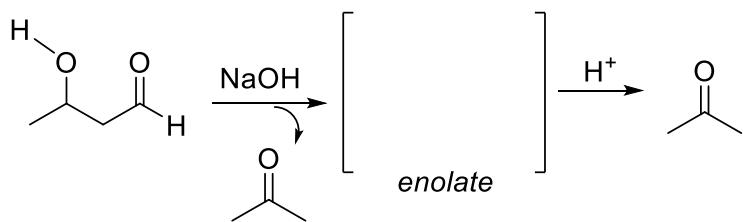
5A. Aldol Condensation



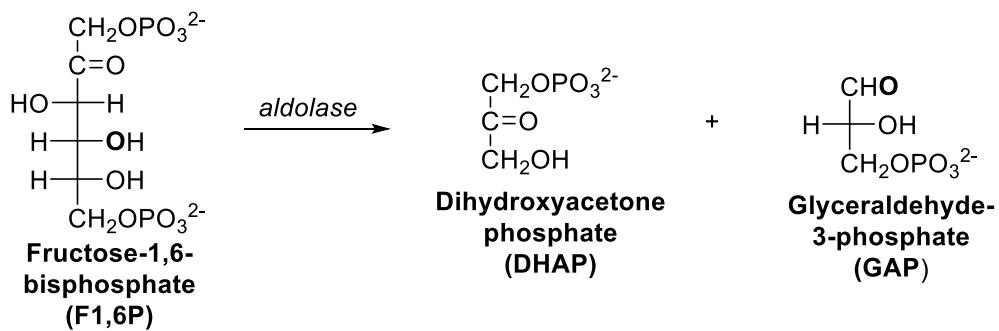
Draw that mechanism in one step:



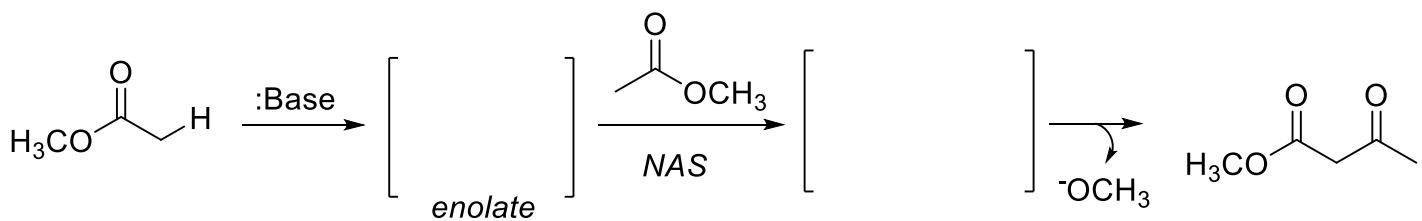
Retro-aldol Reaction



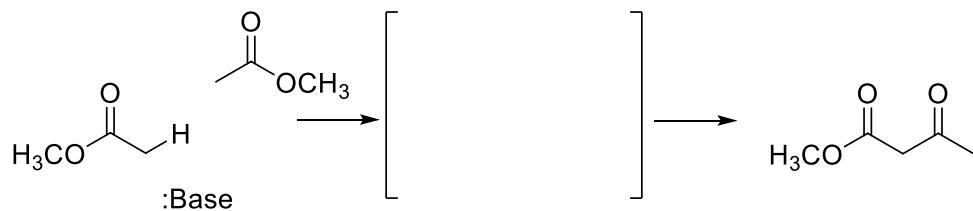
Retro-aldol: Glycolysis



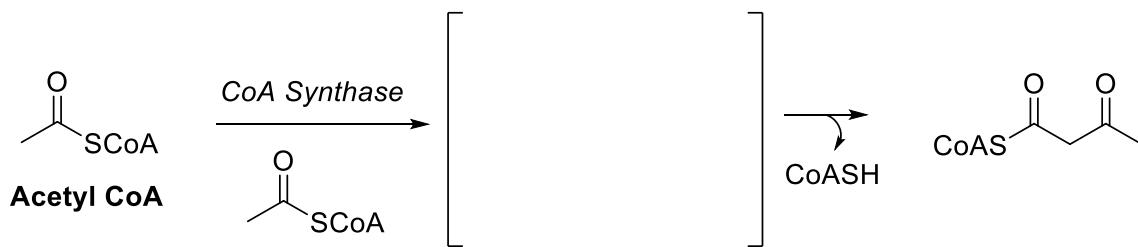
Re-draw F1,6P below and propose a one-step mechanism...

5B. Claisen Condensation

Draw that mechanism in two steps!



Claisen Condensation in Biology: *Lipid Biosynthesis*



Retro-Claisen Reaction:



Carbonyl Reaction Overview

Nucleophilic Addition
to Aldehydes & Ketones

Nucleophilic Acyl Substitution (NAS)
with Esters, Thioesters, Carboxylic Acids, Amides

Aldol Condensation

Claisen Condensation

Next time...Elimination, Redox, pKa and Amino Acids