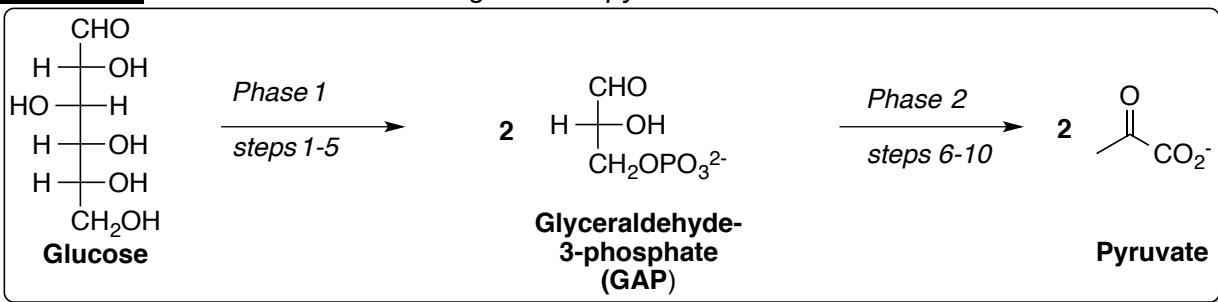
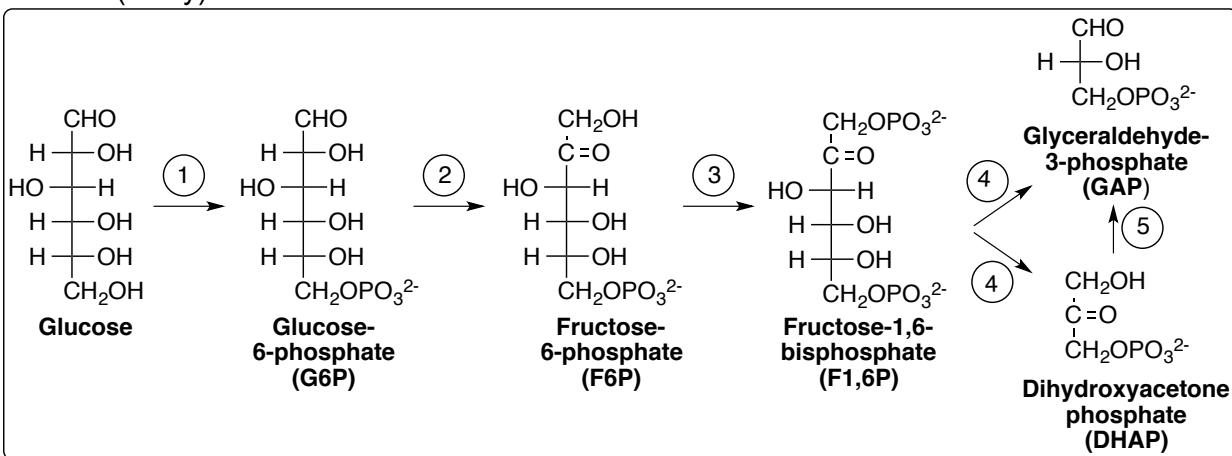


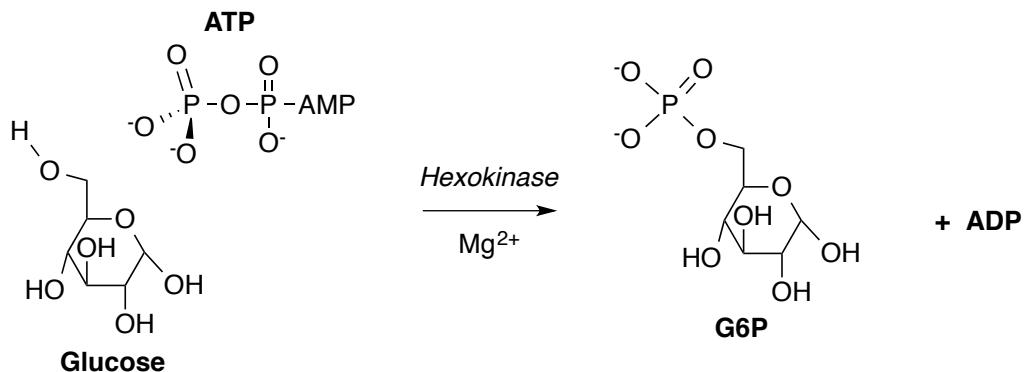
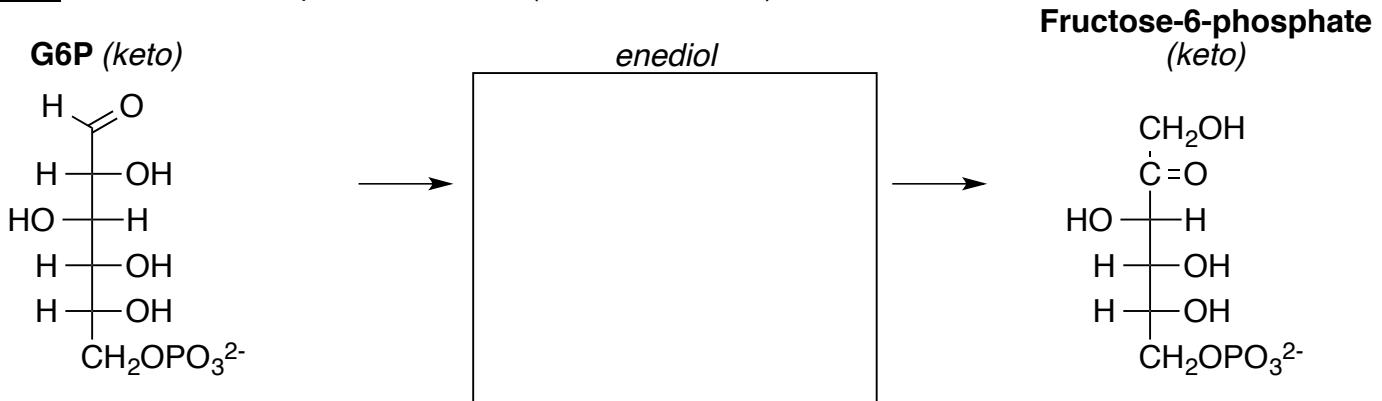
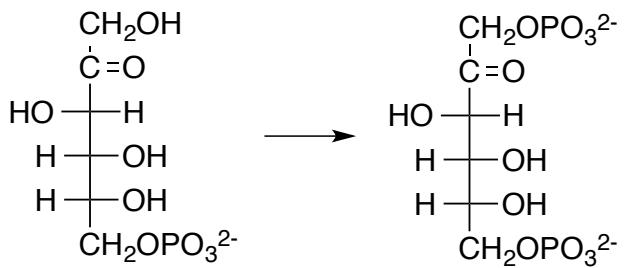
CHEM 109, Lecture 9**Glycolysis**

- Active site examples – types of binding, roles of co-factors & AA residues

Glycolysis - Know the structures of glucose & pyruvate.

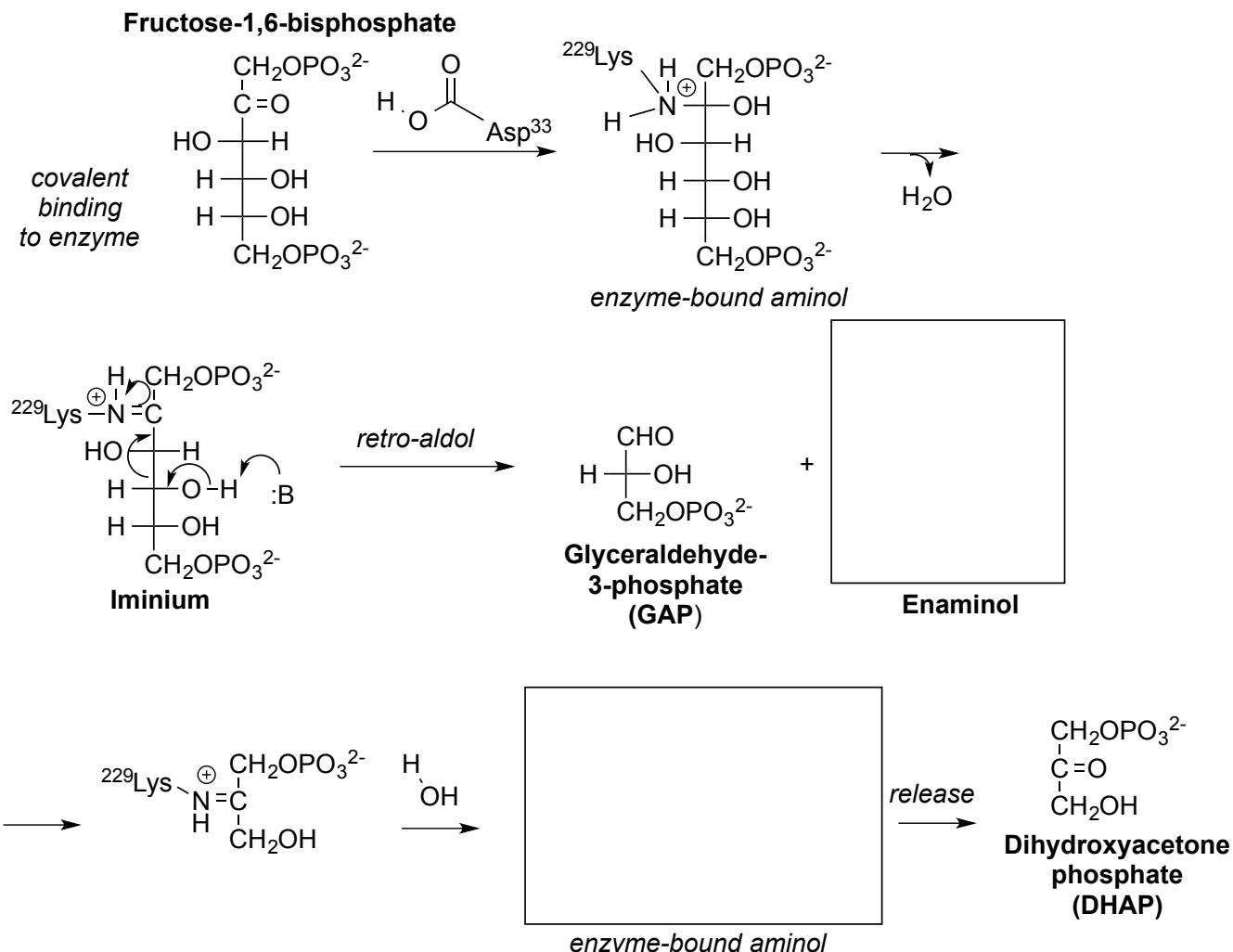
**Phase 1 (today)****Mechanism Overview in Phase 1 of Glycolysis**

- Nucleophilic Acyl Substitution
- Tautomerization
- Nucleophilic Addition with Dehydration
- Retro-aldol

Step 1 – Hexokinase active site**Step 2 – Glucose-6-Phosphate Isomerase (Tautomerizations)****Step 3 – Phosphofructokinase (nearly identical to step 1 - try on your own)**

Step 4 – Aldolase (see HW #1.10 for simpler – not real - version)

1. Covalent binding of **F-1,6-BP** to active site via **iminium** bond to a lysine residue
2. Retro-alcohol to form **GAP** & **enaminol**
3. Release of **DHAP** from lysine residue

**Step 5 – Triose Phosphate Isomerase**

Next time...Phase 2 – Profit!