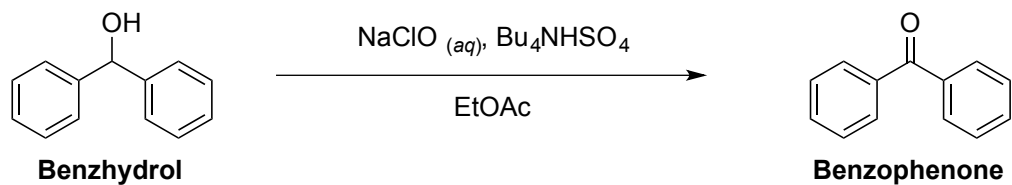


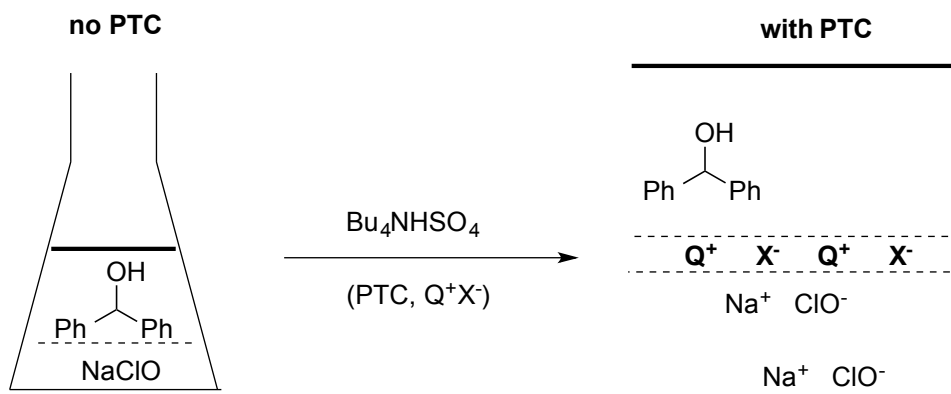
### CHEM 8M, Experiment 3 – Oxidation of Benzhydrol

- Reactions using Phase Transfer Catalysts (PTC)
- TLC, IR, and  $^1\text{H}$  NMR Analysis of Benzhydrol & Benzophenone

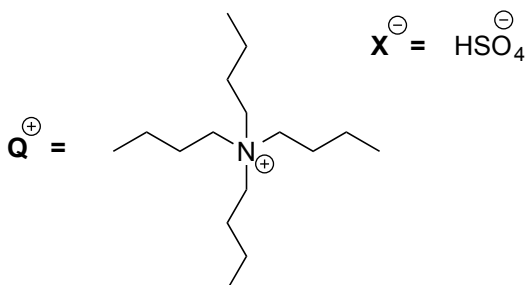
#### Oxidation of Benzhydrol with Bleach using Phase Transfer Catalyst



#### Phase Transfer Catalysis (PTC)

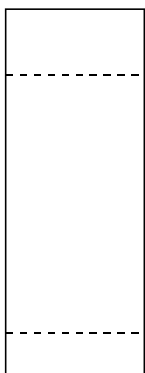


**Bu<sub>4</sub>NHSO<sub>4</sub> = tetrabutyl ammonium sulfate**



## Monitoring Reaction Progress by TLC

*Incomplete  
Reaction*

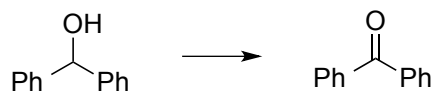


*Complete  
Reaction*



**Reaction Work-up:** remove AQ, wash with brine then water, dry, filter, rota-vap

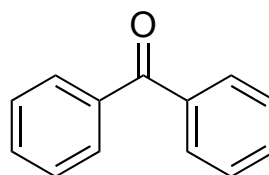
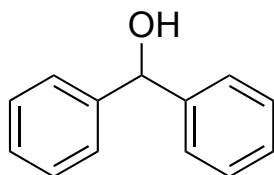
## IR Analysis



**$^1\text{H}$  NMR Analysis** = assign each set of protons on structure to signal on spectrum

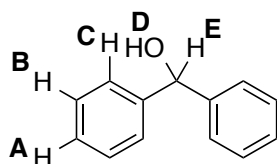
Predict spectrum

1. Look for symmetry – **equivalent protons** and for asymmetry – **non-equivalent protons**

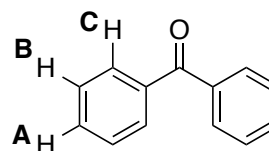


2. Integration: How many of each type of proton?

3. Identify **chemical shift ranges** in benzhydrol & benzophenone



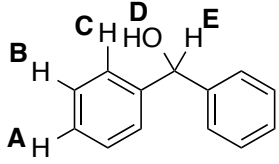
**Benzhydrol**



**Benzophenone**

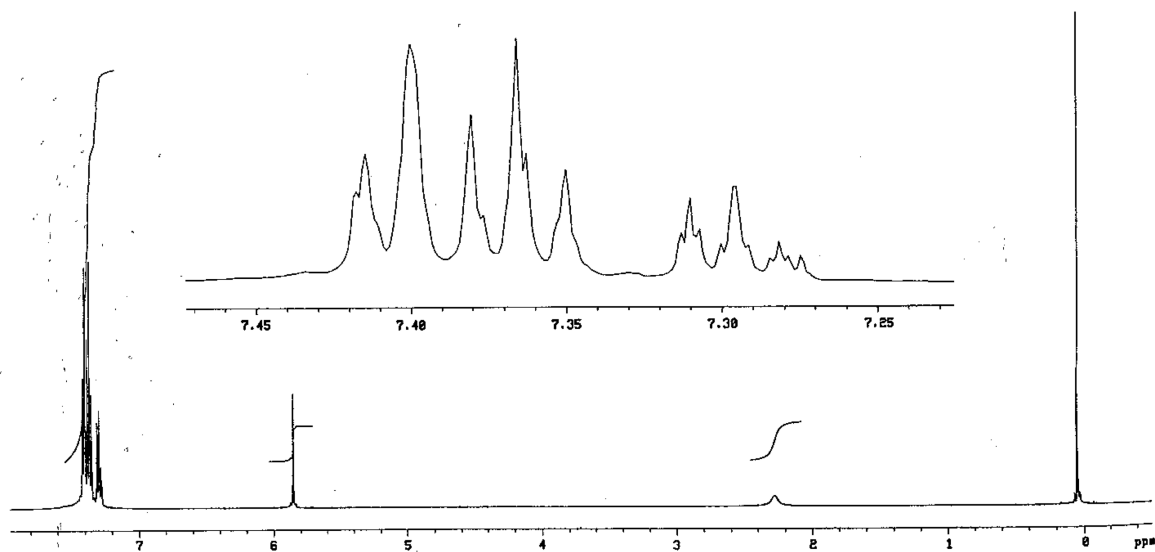
4. Calculate **expected chemical shifts** using chemical shift correlation tables or online predictor tool

**Table 3.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR Analysis of Benzhydrol

 Benzhydrol	Signal	Integration (# of H's)	Expected Chemical Shift (ppm)	Observed Chemical Shift (ppm)
	A			
	B			
	C			
	D			
	E			

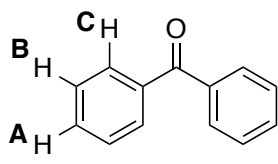
Correlate / assign to signals on given spectrum

- Integration lines = Curves on or above peaks, height = relative ratio of H's



**Figure 21.6** 500-MHz  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum of benzhydrol in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

**Table 4.**  $^1\text{H}$  NMR Analysis of Benzophenone

 Benzophenone	Signal	Integration (# of H's)	Expected Chemical Shift (ppm)	Observed Chemical Shift (ppm)
	A'			
	B'			
	C'			

Correlate / assign to signals on given spectrum

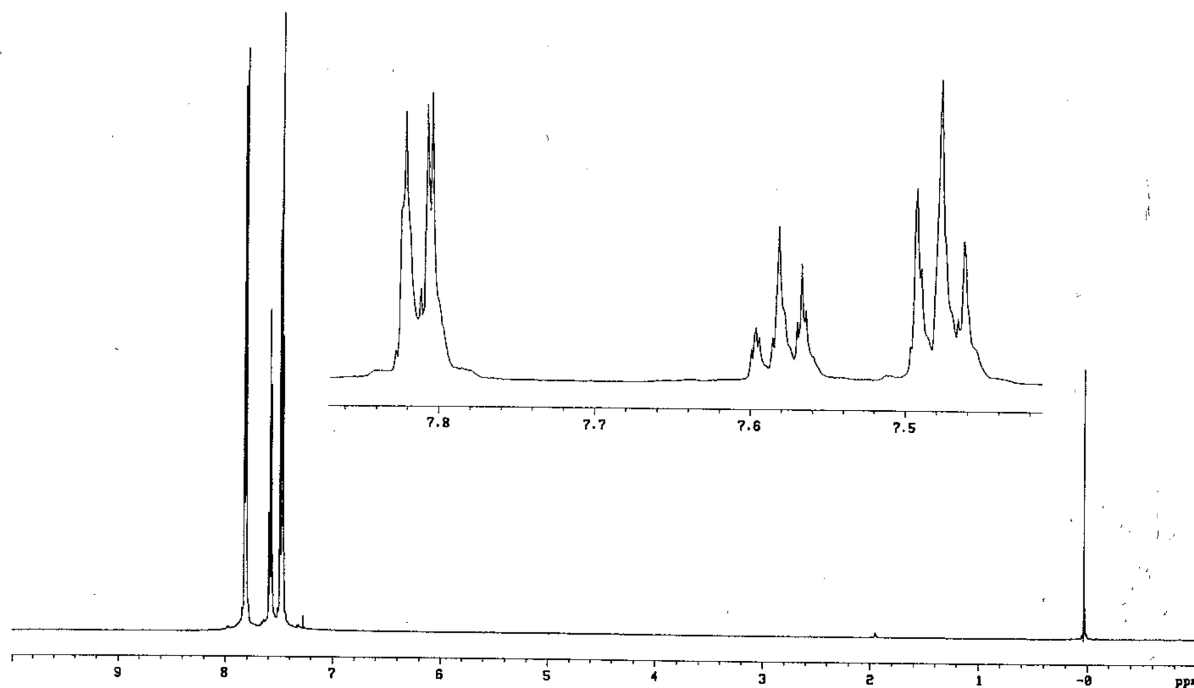


Figure 21.3 500-MHz  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum of benzophenone in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

### Supplemental Reading

Klein, D. "Organic Chemistry, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition"; Mohrig, J. R.; *et. al.* "Techniques in Organic Chemistry, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition."  
See also Exp 3 pre-lab videos on Canvas

Oxidation reactions	Klein 12.10
$^1\text{H}$ NMR	Klein 15.1-6 or Mohrig Chapter 22.1-22.7
Extraction	Mohrig Chapter 10
TLC	Mohrig Chapter 18