Chapter 18 Worksheet – Reactions of Benzene and its Derivatives

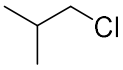
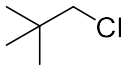
18A. EArS Benzene Monosubstitution

1. Benzene can do all the things! Draw the product of the reaction of benzene with reagents **(a)** through **(h).** You may want to do the mechanisms first, then add the products below.

Halogenation, Nitration, & Sulfonation

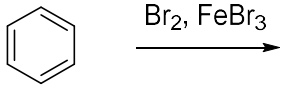
	(a) Br_2, $FeBr_3$	**(b)** Cl_2, $FeCl_3$	**(c)** HNO_3, H_2SO_4	**(d)** Fuming H_2SO_4
				

Friedel-Crafts Reactions

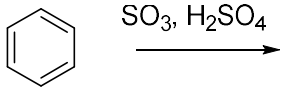
	(e)  $AlCl_3$	**(f)** CH_3CH_2Cl, $AlCl_3$	**(g)**  $AlCl_3$	**(h)**  $AlCl_3$
				

18A. EArS Mechanisms: Draw the arrow-pushing mechanism and product for the following reactions. There should be at least one reaction intermediate.

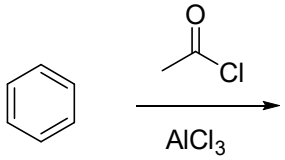
(1a)



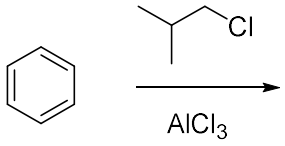
(1d)



(1e)

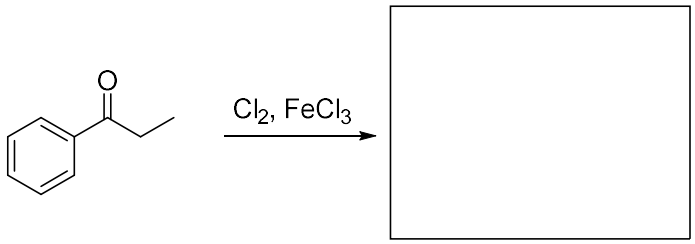


(1g) Hint: hydride shift before EArS

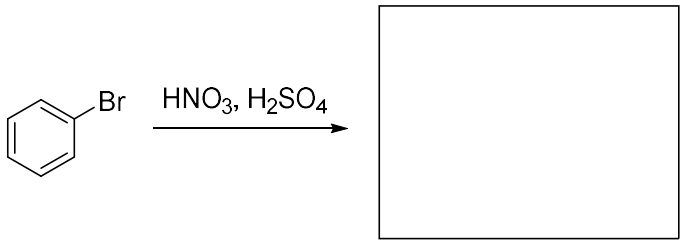


18B. Disubstitution with EArS - Note: some of the reactions have two products (ex. Ortho & para directors). Draw the second product to the right of the box, no need to squeeze 'em both into one 😊

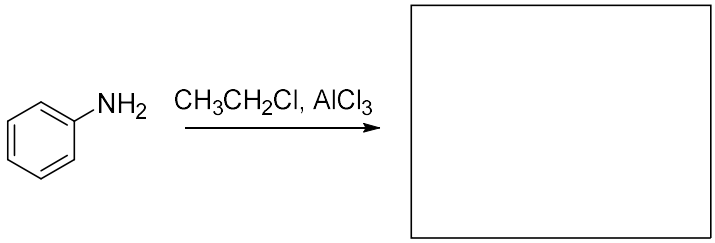
(2b)



(3c)

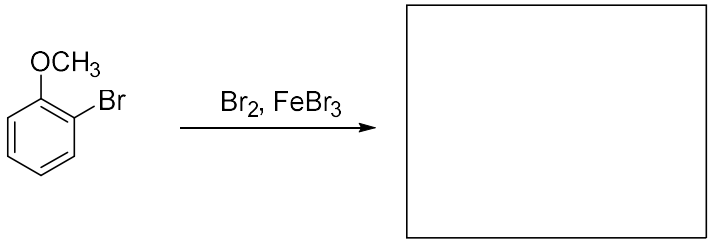


(4f)

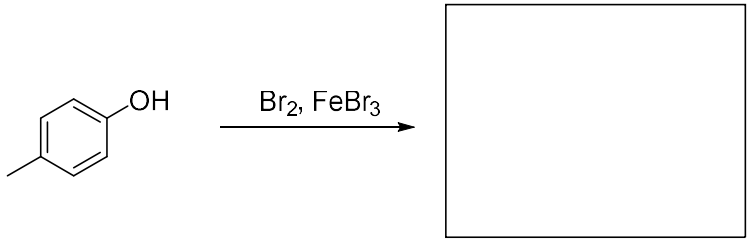


18C. Trisubstitution with EArS

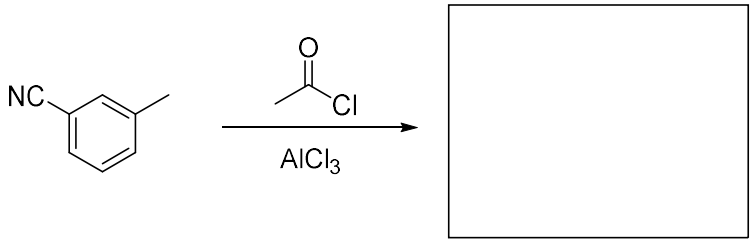
(5a)



(6a)

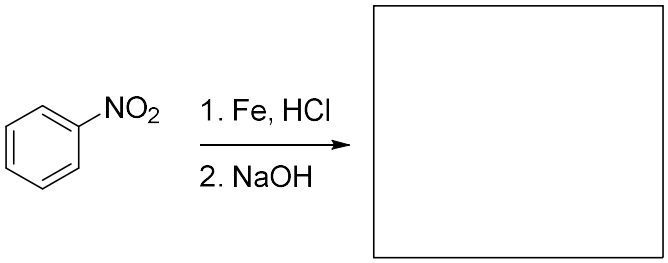


(7e)

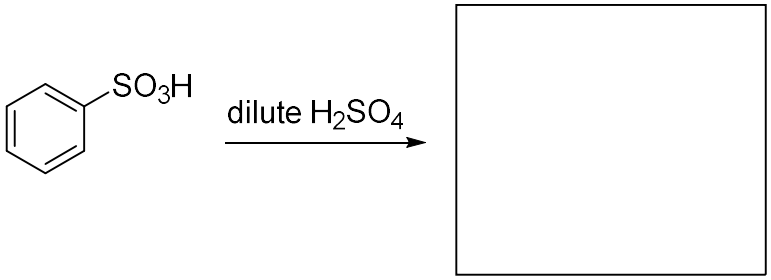


18B. Substituted Benzene Reactions – fill in the box

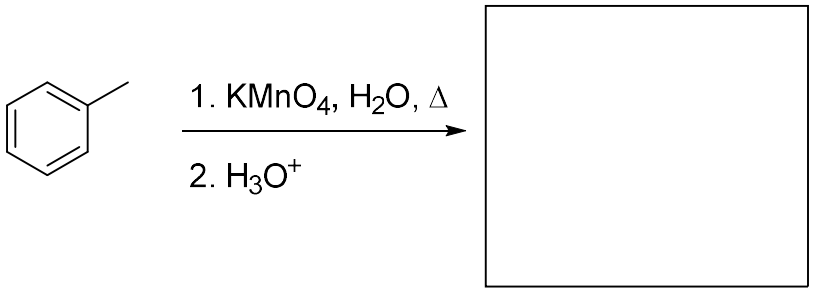
(8) Nitrobenzenes



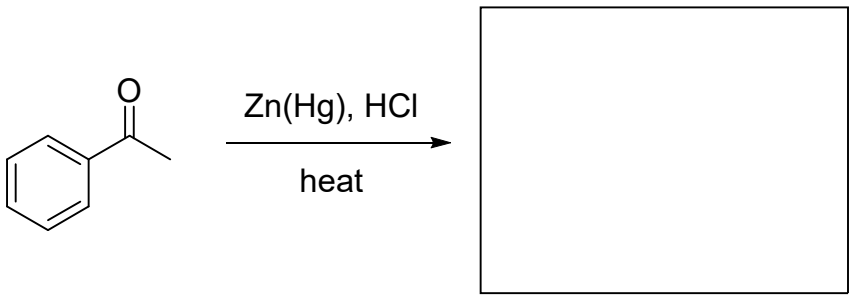
(9) Benzene sulfonic acids



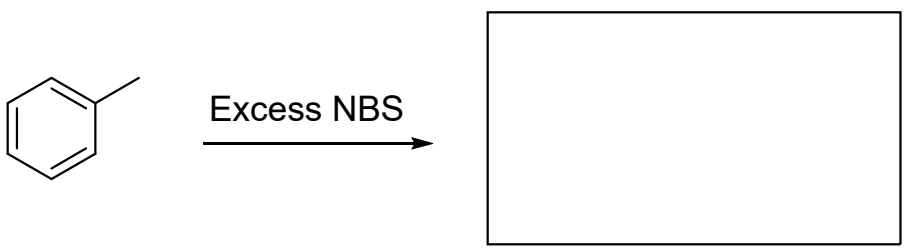
(10) Alkyl benzenes - Chapter 17.6



(11) Acyl ketones



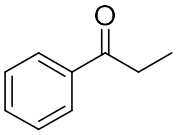
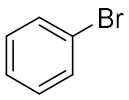
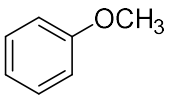
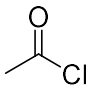
(12) Methyl benzene (toluene) – Chapter 17.6



BONUS: Mix & Match with Reaction Bootcamp!

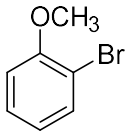
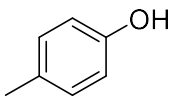
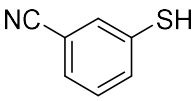
II. DISUBSTITUTED BENZENES

Draw the products of monosubstituted benzenes **2-5** with reagents **(a)-(f).**

	2 	**3** 	**4** 
(b) Cl_2, $FeCl_3$			
(c) HNO_3, H_2SO_4			
(e)  $AlCl_3$			
(f) CH_3CH_2Cl, $AlCl_3$			

BONUS: Mix & Match with Reaction Bootcamp!

III. POLYSUBSTITUTED BENZENES

	5 	**6** 	**13** 
(a) Br_2, $FeBr_3$			
(d) SO_3, H_2SO_4			
(e)  $AlCl_3$			
(f) CH_3CH_2Cl, $AlCl_3$			