

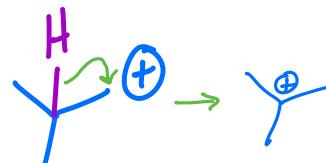
Chapter 18 Worksheet – Reactions of Benzene and its Derivatives

18A. EArS Benzene Monosubstitution

1. Benzene can do all the things! Draw the product of the reaction of benzene with reagents **(a)** through **(h)**. You may want to do the mechanisms first, then add the products below.

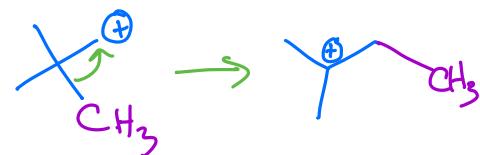
Halogenation, Nitration, & Sulfonation

	(a) Br₂, FeBr₃	(b) Cl₂, FeCl₃	(c) HNO₃, H₂SO₄	(d) Fuming H₂SO₄



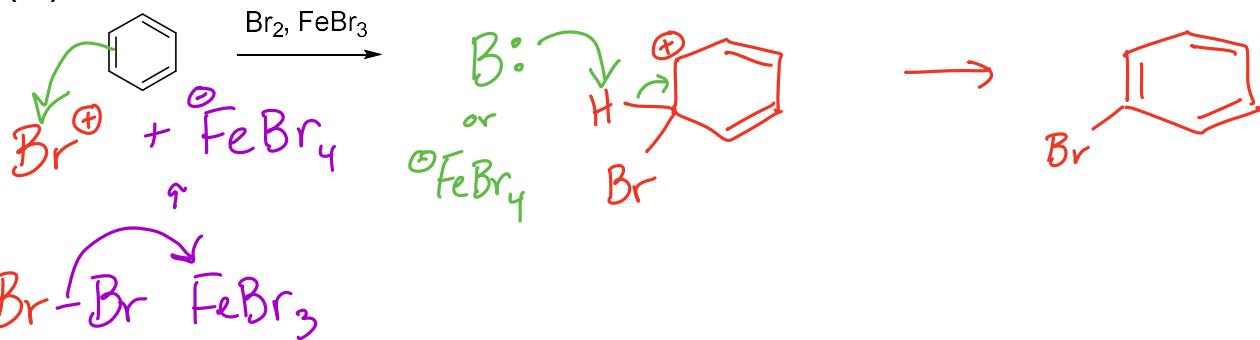
Friedel-Crafts Reactions

	(e) AlCl ₃	(f) CH ₃ CH ₂ Cl, AlCl ₃	(g) AlCl ₃	(h) AlCl ₃

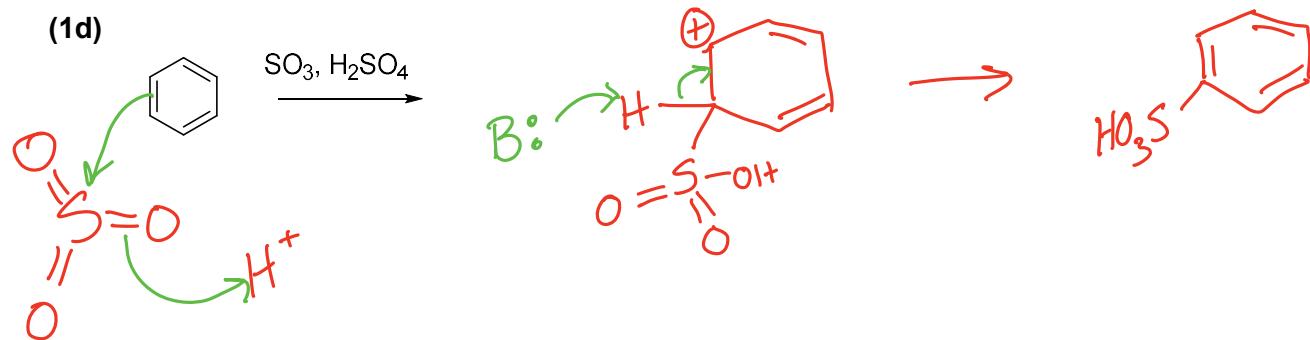


18A. EArS Mechanisms: Draw the arrow-pushing mechanism and product for the following reactions. There should be at least one reaction intermediate.

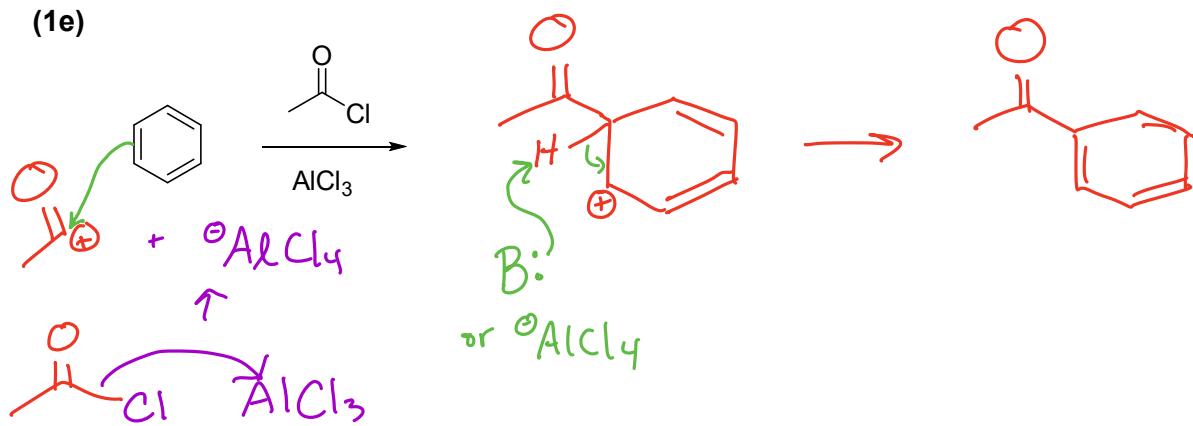
(1a)



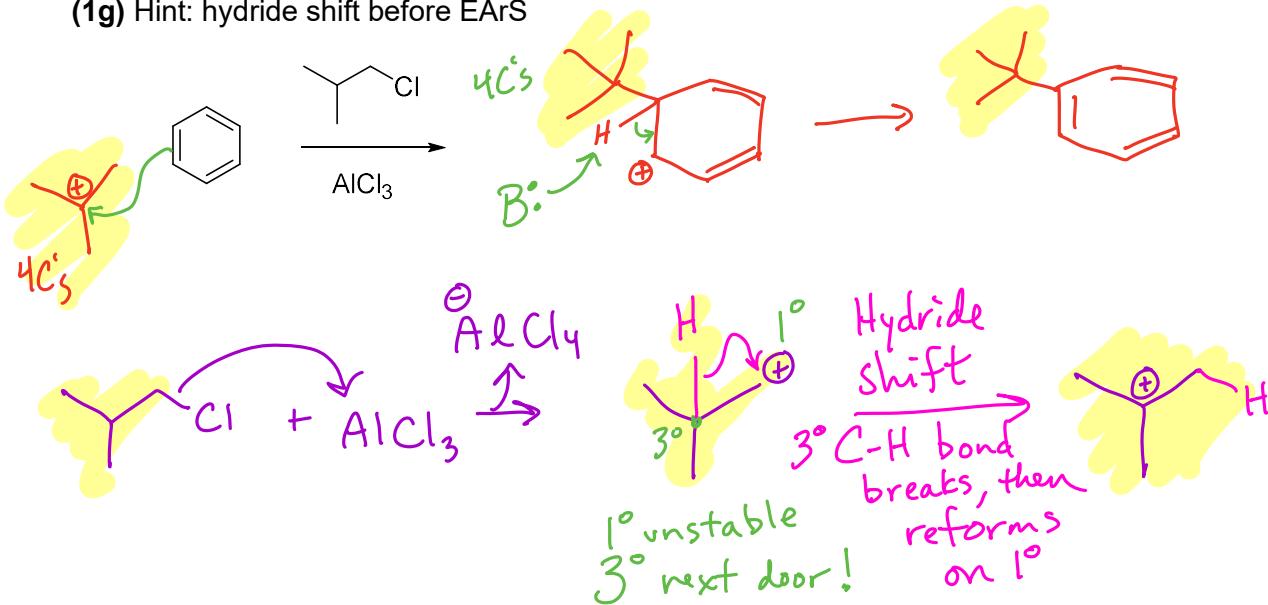
(1d)



(1e)

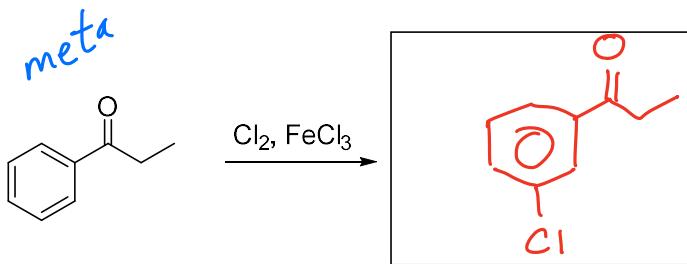


(1g) Hint: hydride shift before EArS

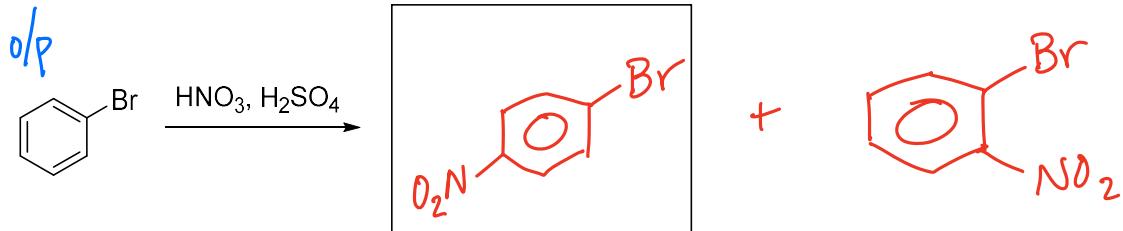


18B. Disubstitution with EArS - Note: some of the reactions have two products (ex. Ortho & para directors). Draw the second product to the right of the box, no need to squeeze 'em both into one 😊

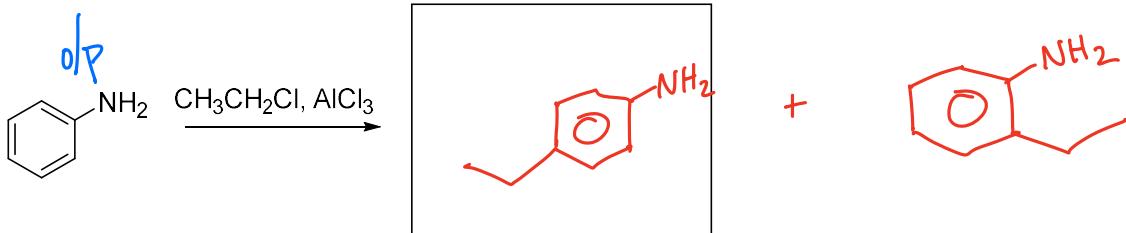
(2b)



(3c)

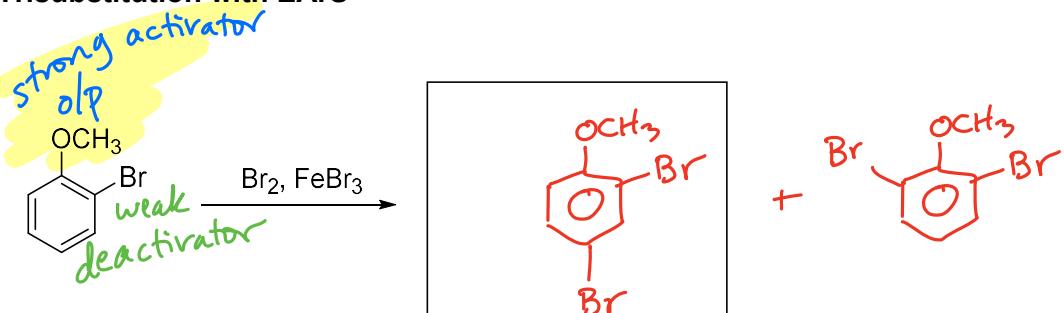


(4f)

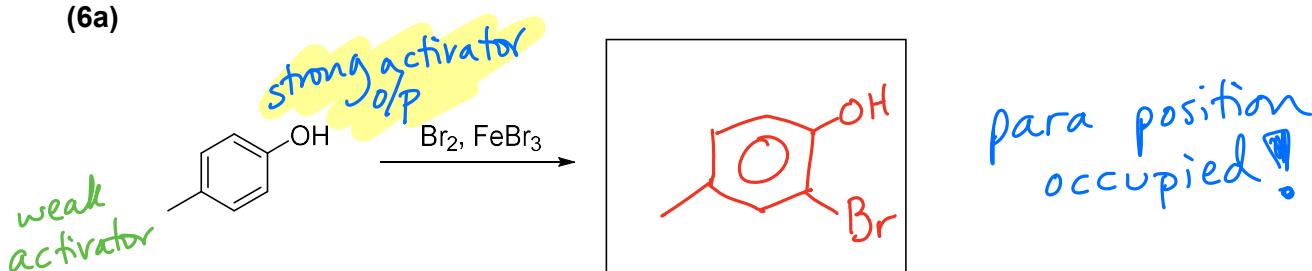


18C. Trisubstitution with EArS

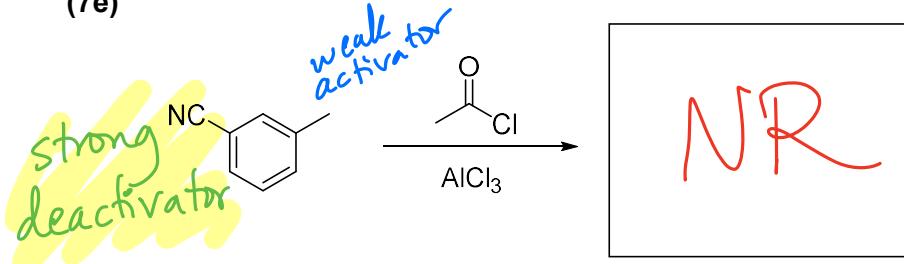
(5a)



(6a)



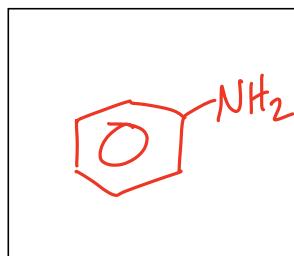
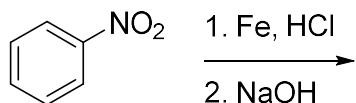
(7e)



Friedel-Crafts rxns don't tolerate strong deactivators

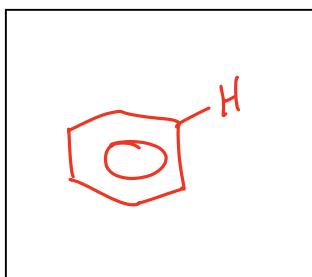
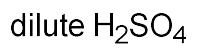
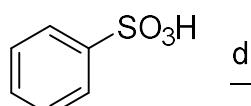
18B. Substituted Benzene Reactions – fill in the box

(8) Nitrobenzenes

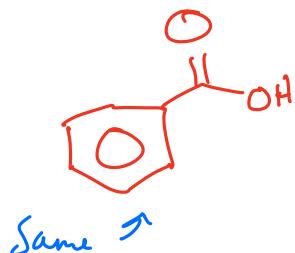
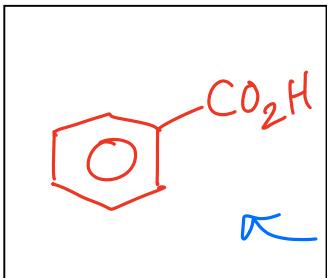
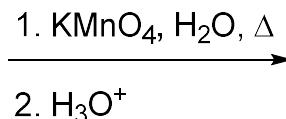
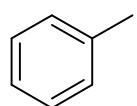


reduction

(9) Benzene sulfonic acids



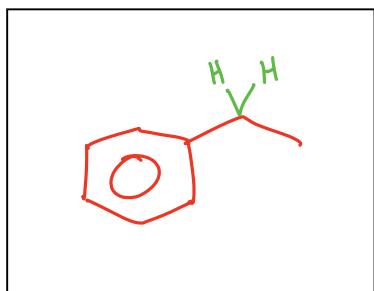
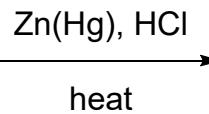
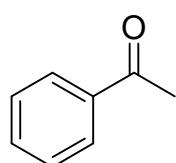
(10) Alkyl benzenes - Chapter 17.6



Same ↗

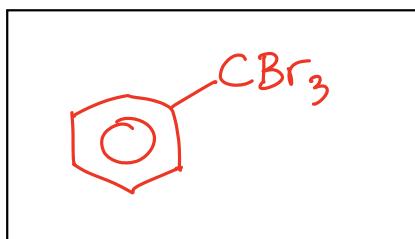
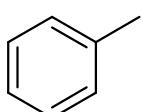
Strong oxidation!

(11) Acyl ketones



strong reduction
only when $\text{C}=\text{O}$
is right next to 

(12) Methyl benzene (toluene) – Chapter 17.6

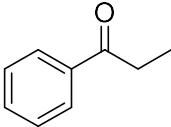
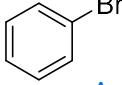
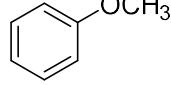
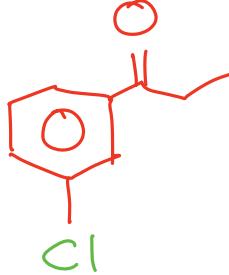
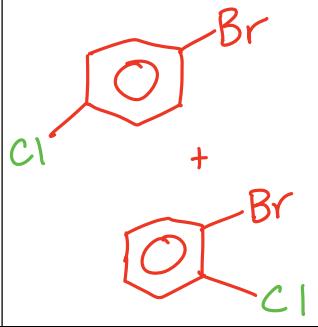
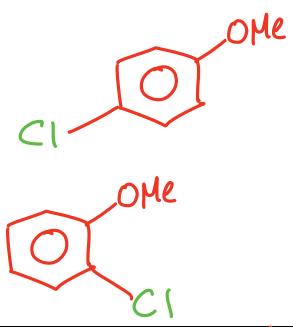
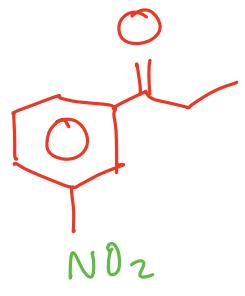
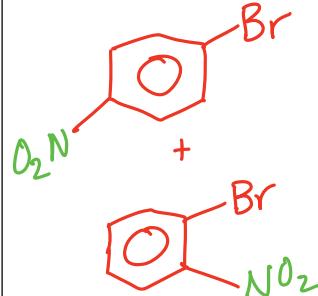
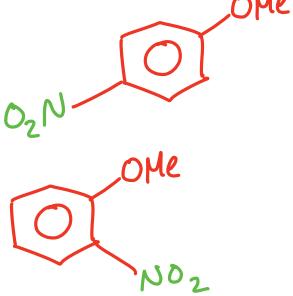
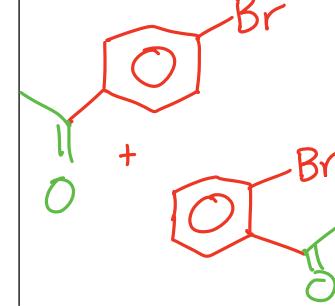
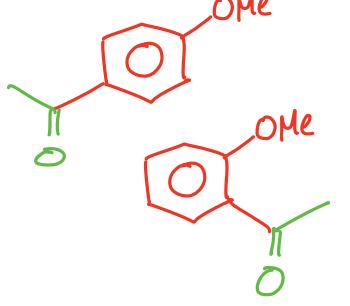
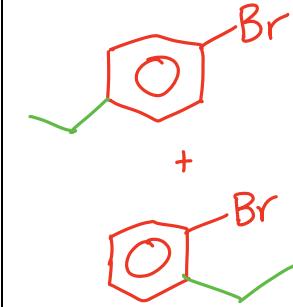
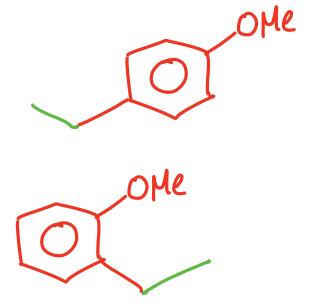


benzylic bromination

BONUS: Mix & Match with Reaction Bootcamp!

II. DISUBSTITUTED BENZENES

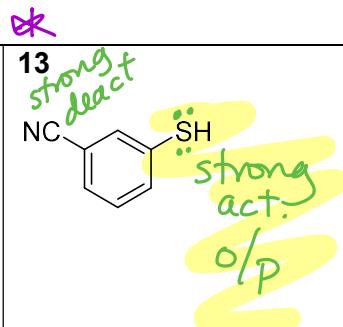
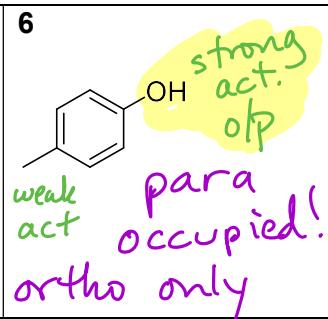
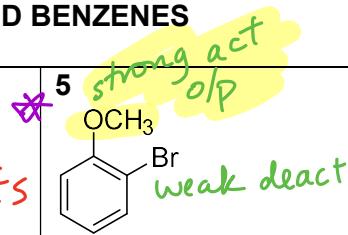
Draw the products of monosubstituted benzenes 2-5 with reagents (a)-(f).

	2 	3 	4 
(b) $\text{Cl}_2, \text{FeCl}_3$			
(c) $\text{HNO}_3, \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$			
(e) $\text{CH}_3\text{COCl}, \text{AlCl}_3$	NR Friedel-Crafts rxns don't		
(f) $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}, \text{AlCl}_3$	tolerate strong deactivators NR		

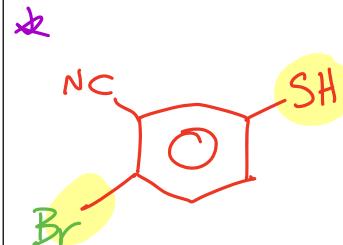
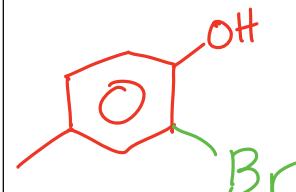
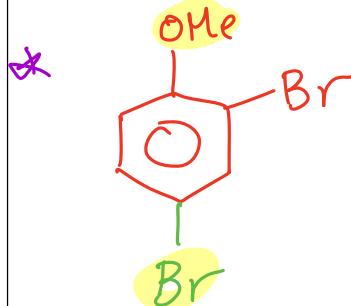
BONUS: Mix & Match with Reaction Bootcamp!

III. POLYSUBSTITUTED BENZENES

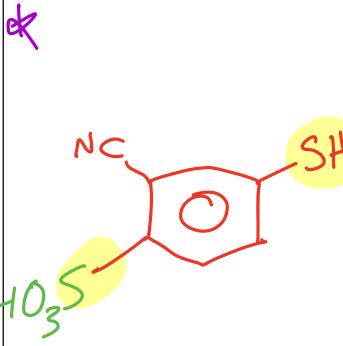
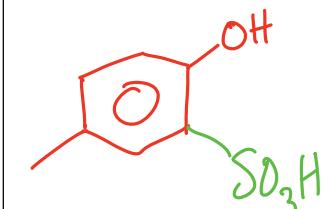
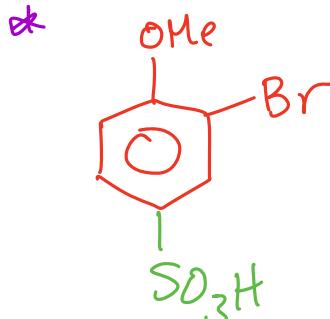
Note:
drawing para products
for simplicity.
ortho products
present too



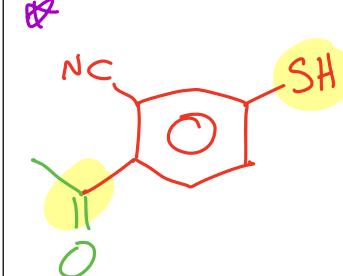
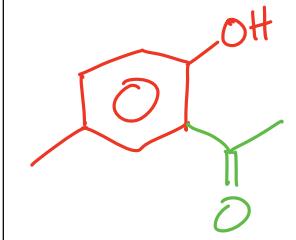
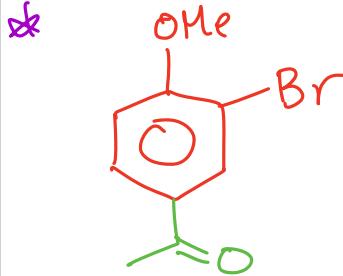
(a) $\text{Br}_2, \text{FeBr}_3$



(d) $\text{SO}_3, \text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$



(e) $\text{CH}_3\text{COCl}, \text{AlCl}_3$



(f) $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}, \text{AlCl}_3$

