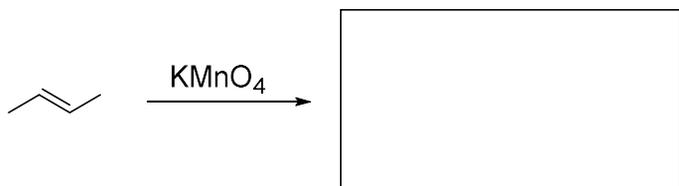


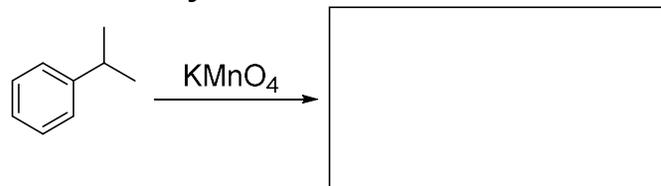
20.1-2 Carboxylic Acid Intro & Nomenclature	20.3 Structure & Properties	20.4 Carb. acid Preparation
20.5 Reactions of carb. acids	20.6 Intro to Carb. Acid Friends (Derivatives)	20.7 Reactivity of Carb. Acid Derivatives
20.8 Acid Chloride Rxns	20.9 Acid Anhydride Rxns	20.10 Ester Preparation
20.11 Rxns of Esters	20.12 Amide Rxns	20.13 Nitrile Reactions
20.14 Synthesis Strategies for Carboxylic Acids & Friends		

TBT – each product below contains a carboxylic acid or nitrile...

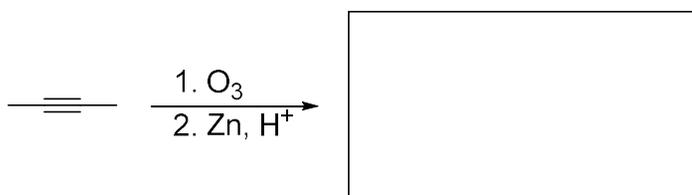
Ch 8 – Alkenes



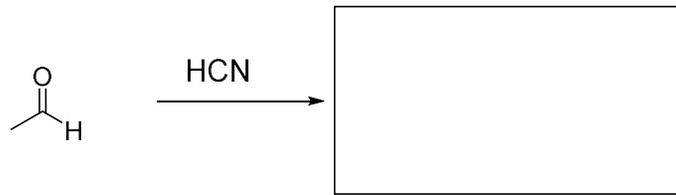
Ch 17 – Benzylic Rxns



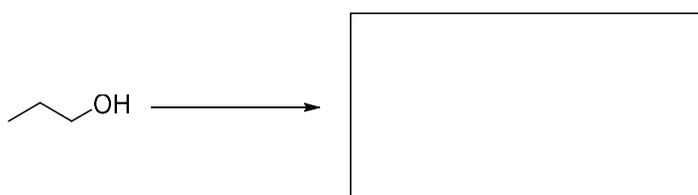
Ch 9 – Alkynes



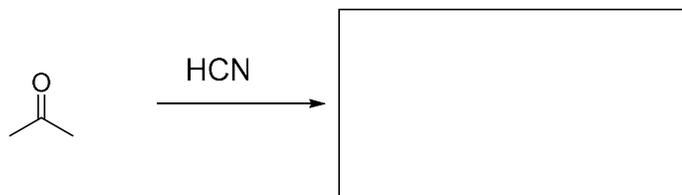
Ch 19 - Aldehydes



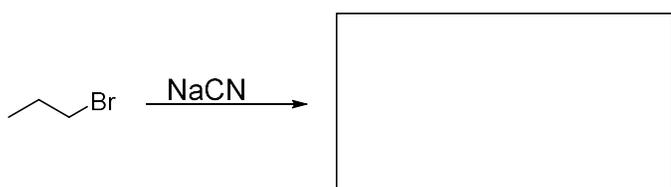
Ch 12 – Alcohols



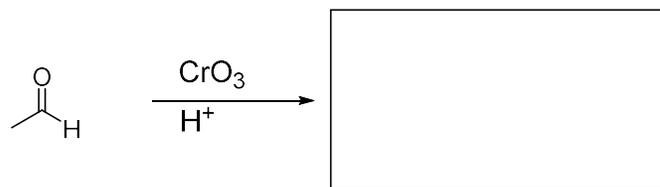
Ch 19 - Ketones

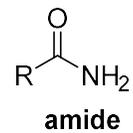
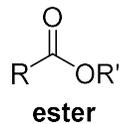
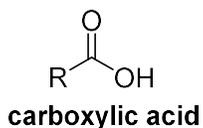
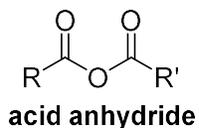
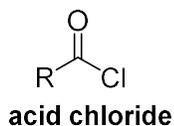
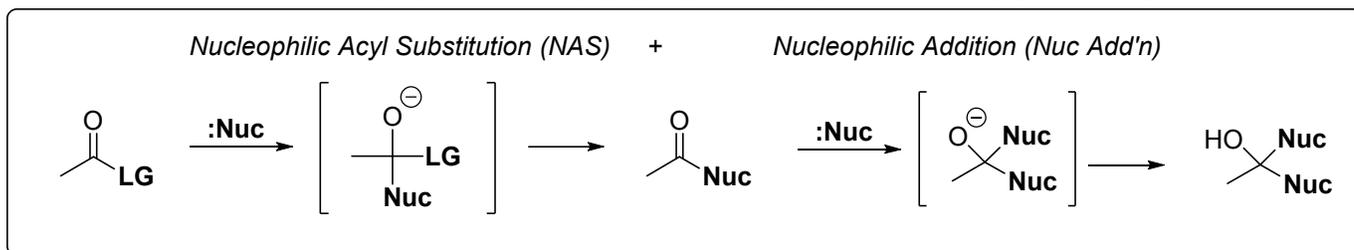


Ch 6 – Alkyl Halides

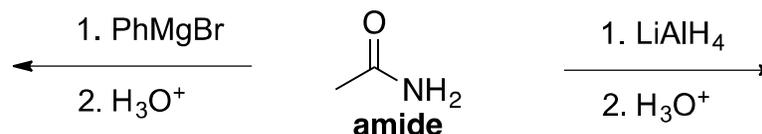
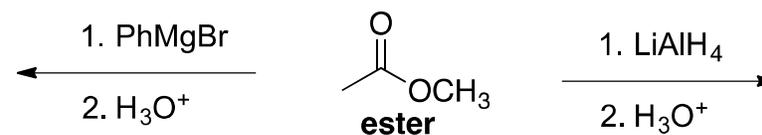
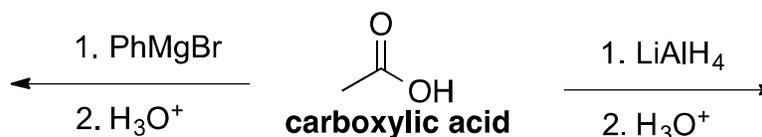
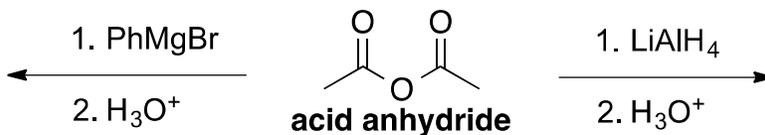
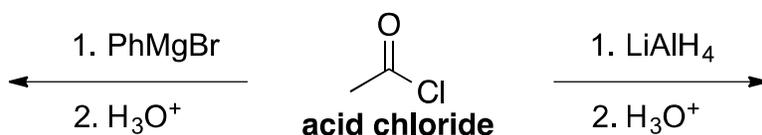


Ch 12 / 19 - Aldehydes

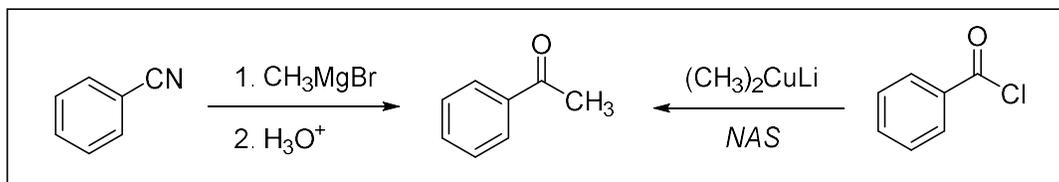


[20.6] CARBOXYLIC ACID FRIENDS = DERIVATIVES**ADDITION OF HYDRIDES & GRIGNARDS TO CARB ACIDS & FRIENDS**

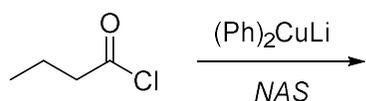
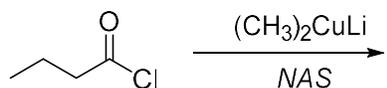
Grignards and LAH add to (almost) all the acid derivatives to make similar products!!!



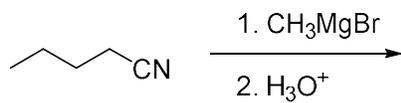
Making Ketones with *Mr. Grignard* and *Mr. Gilman* (we missed you)



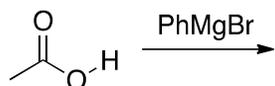
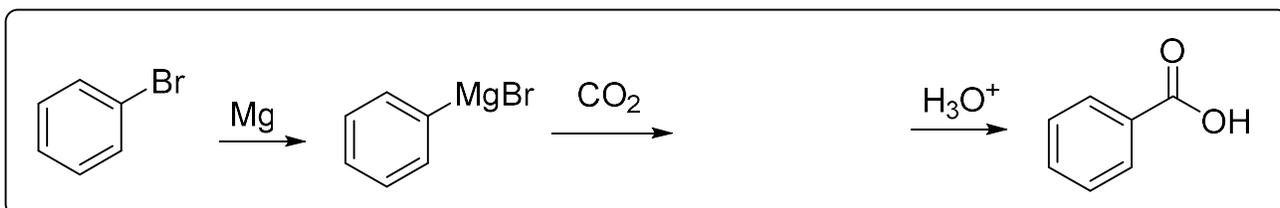
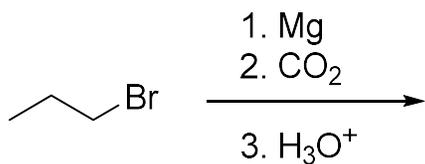
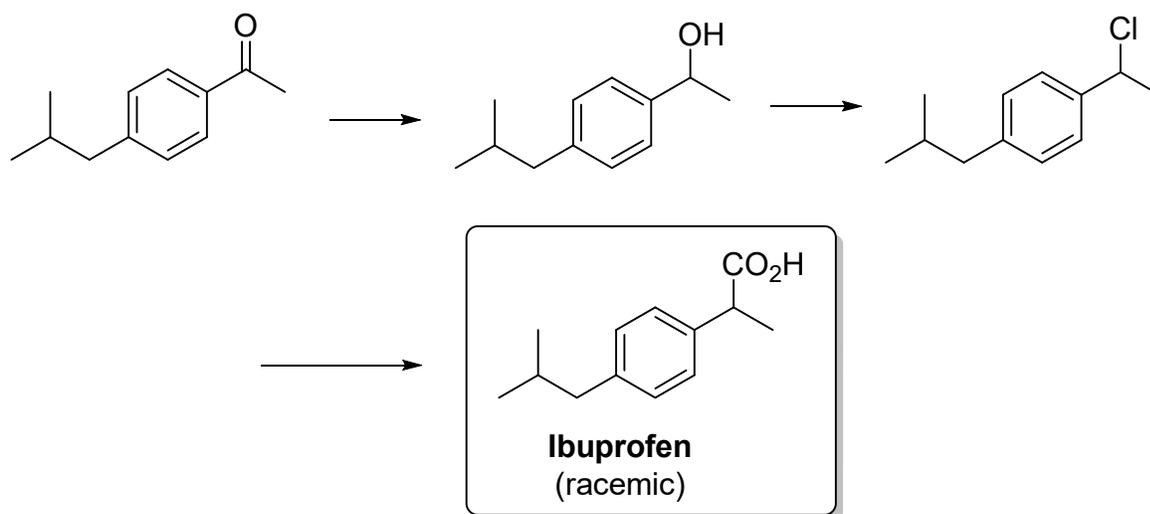
Ketones from acid chlorides



Ketones from nitriles

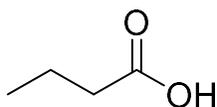


Grignards & Carboxylic Acids – it's a love / hate relationship

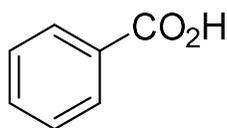
Carb. Acid + Grignard = ☹️**[20.4] New Way to Make Carb Acids while adding a Carbon***Predict the product*Synthesis of **Ibuprofen** (CHEM 146A – advanced organic lab) – *add reagents*

[20.4-5] CARBOXYLIC ACID REACTIONS**NOMENCLATURE**

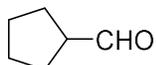
butanoic acid



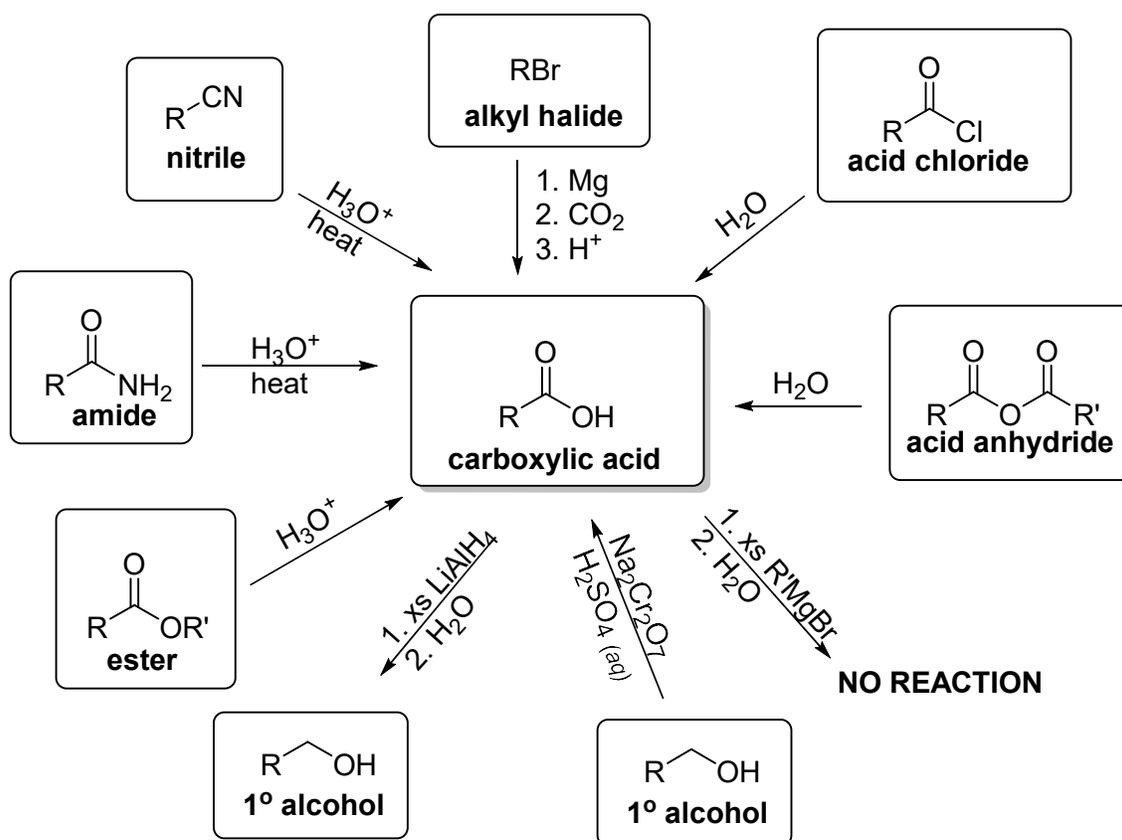
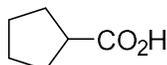
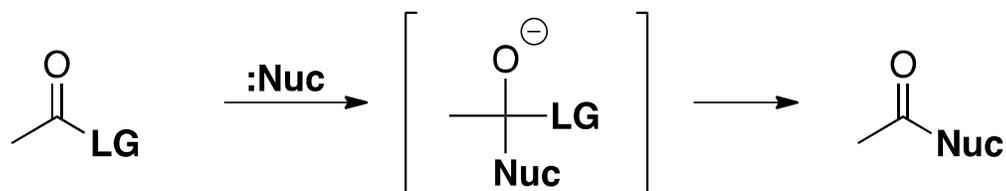
benzoic acid

**What if there's a CARBONYL OUTSIDE A RING??**

Cyclopentane carbaldehyde

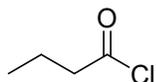


cyclopentane carboxylic acid

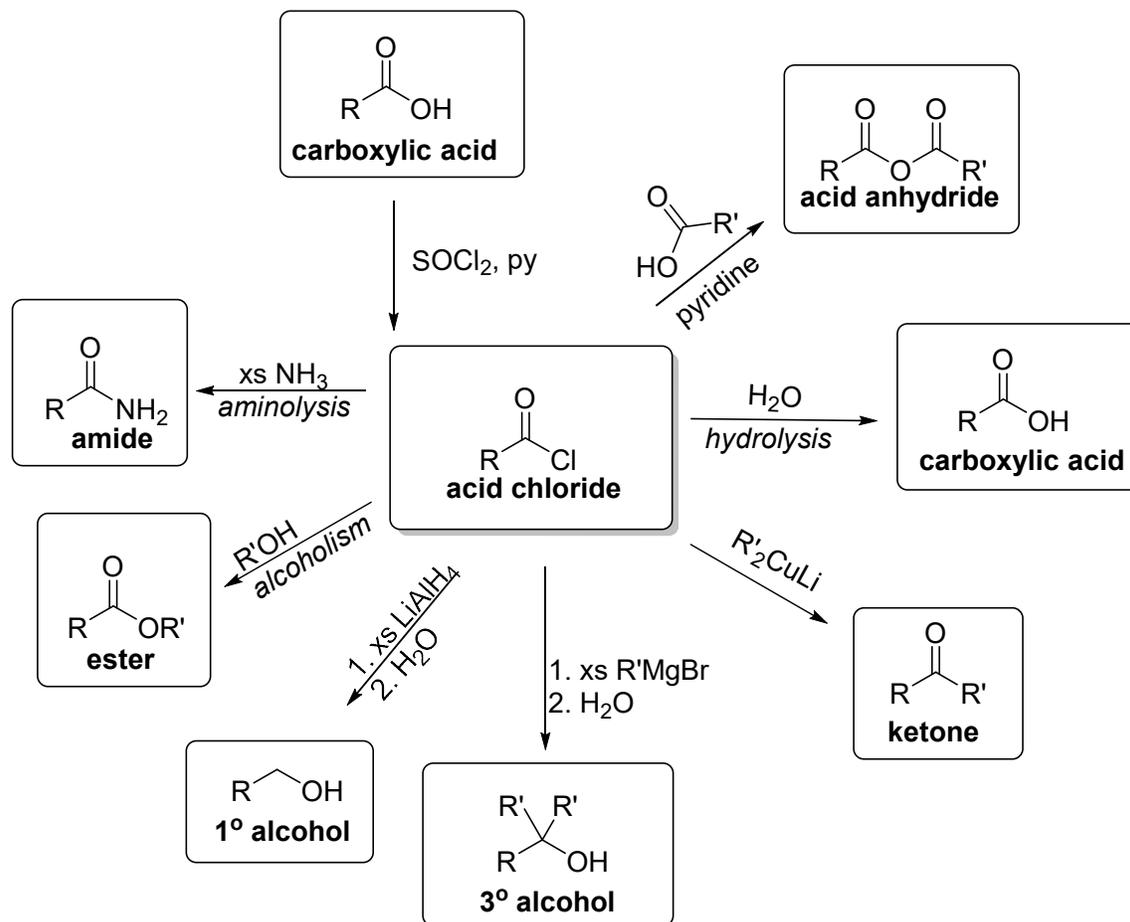
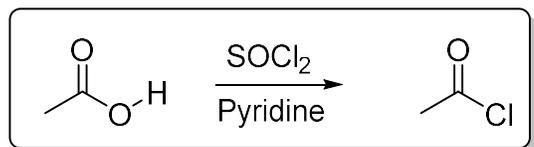
**NUCLEOPHILIC ACYL SUBSTITUTION (NAS)**

[20.8] Acid Chlorides - the gateway acyl derivative

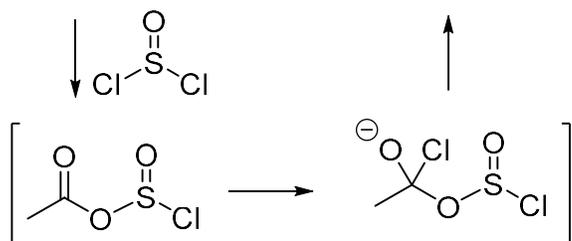
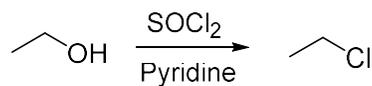
butanoyl chloride

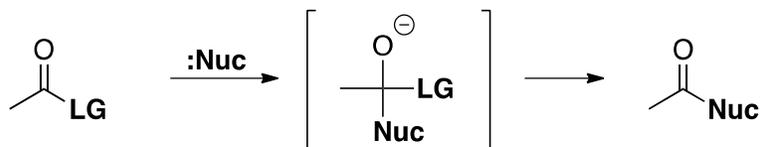


benzoyl chloride

**How to make an acid chloride**

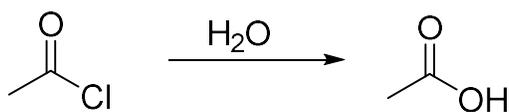
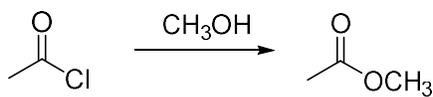
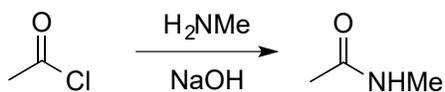
Analogous to:



[20.8] Acid Chlorides (cont'd)**NUCLEOPHILIC ACYL SUBSTITUTION (NUC ACYL SUB / NAS)**

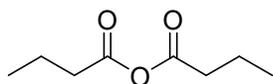
Acylation of Acid Chloride

Hydrolysis of Acid Chloride

*- Alcoholism of Acid Chloride**- Amides from Acid Chlorides*

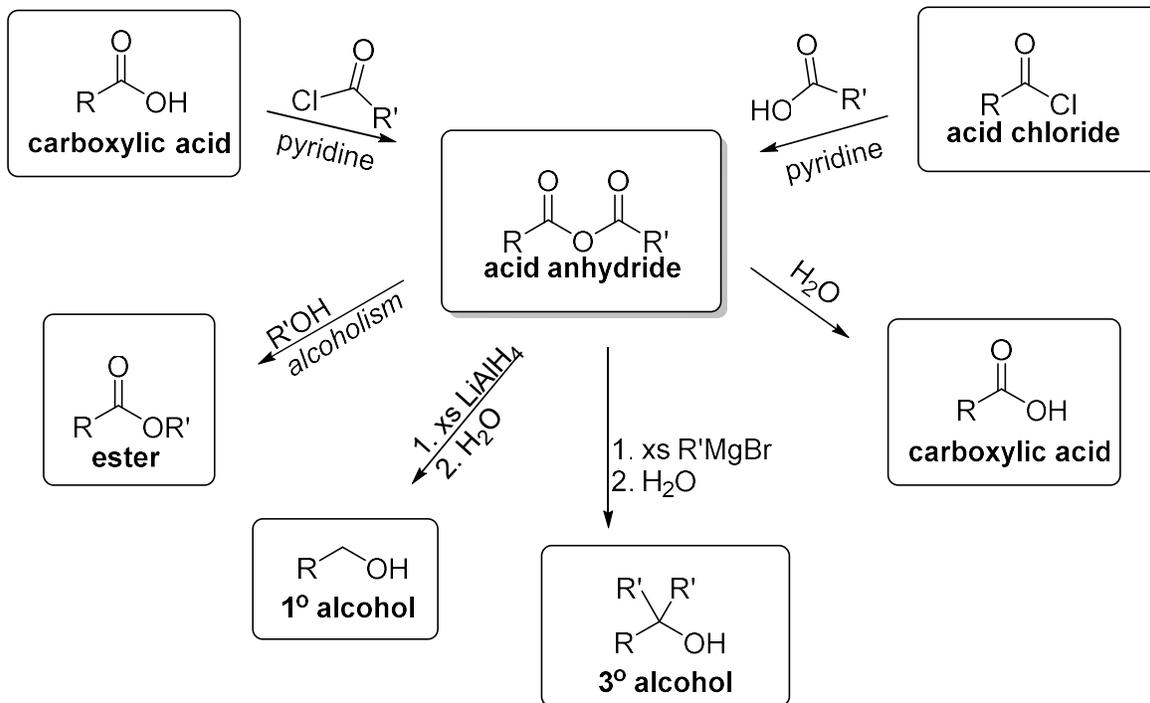
[20.9] Acid Anhydrides

butanoic anhydride



benzoic anhydride

Butanoic benzoic anhydride

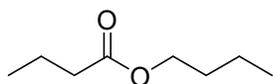


Acid anhydride hydrolysis

Alcoholism

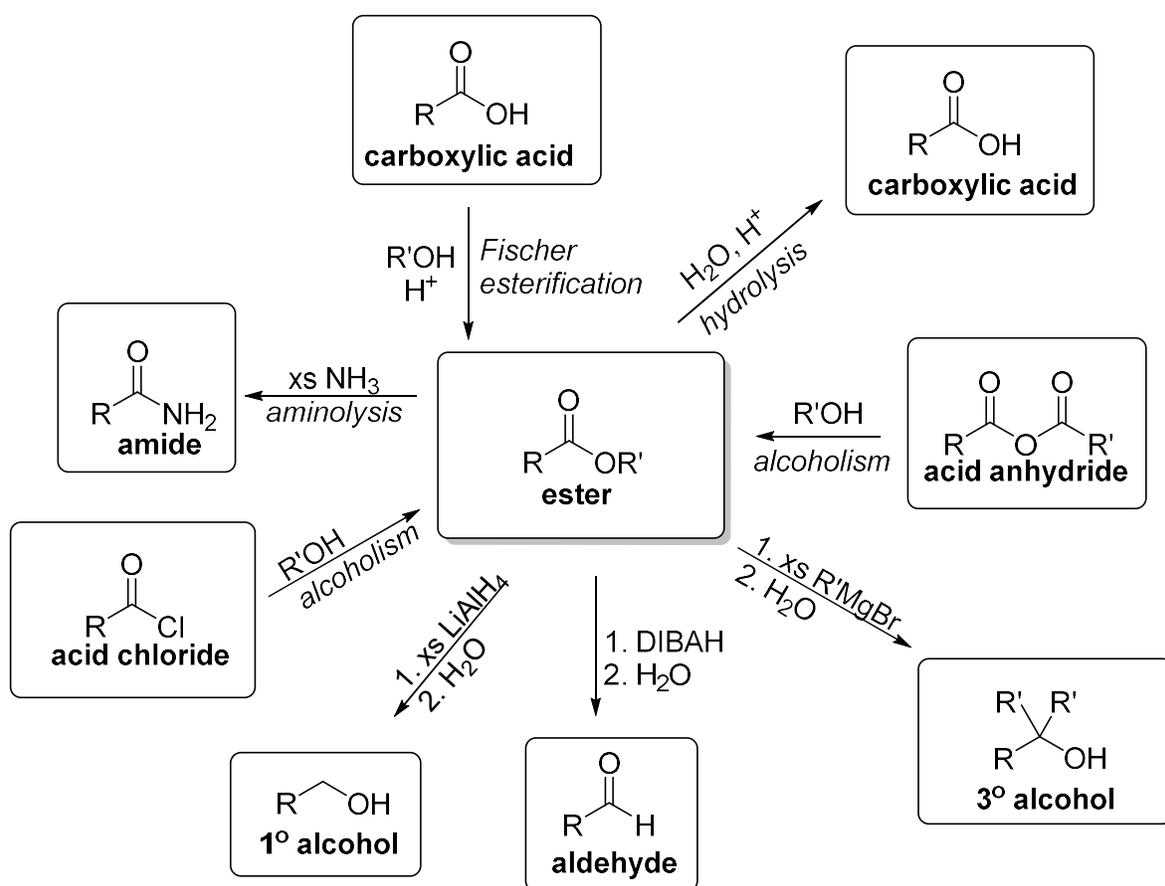
[20.10-11] Esters

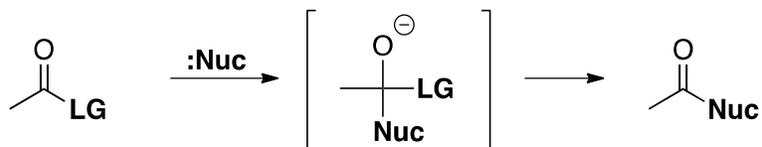
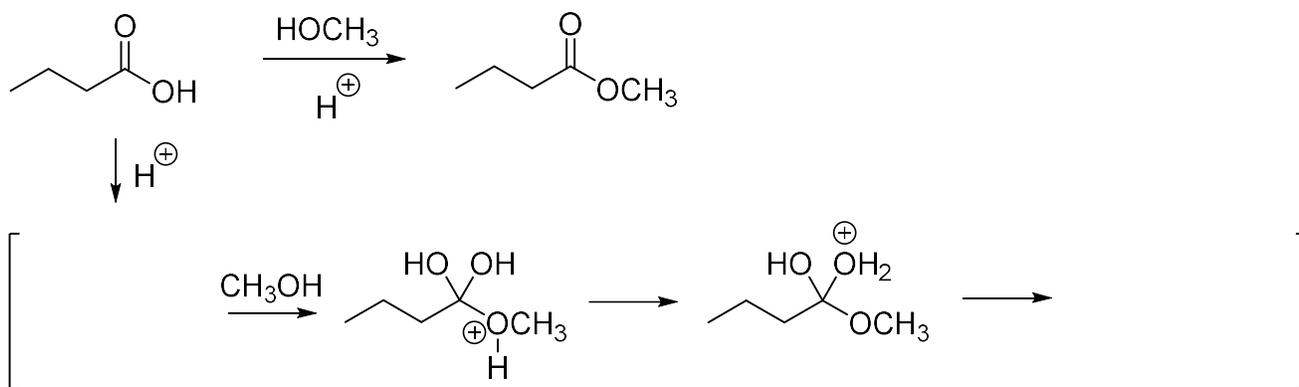
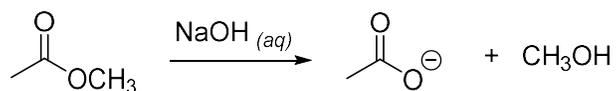
butyl butanoate



butyl benzoate

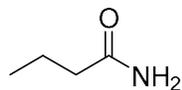
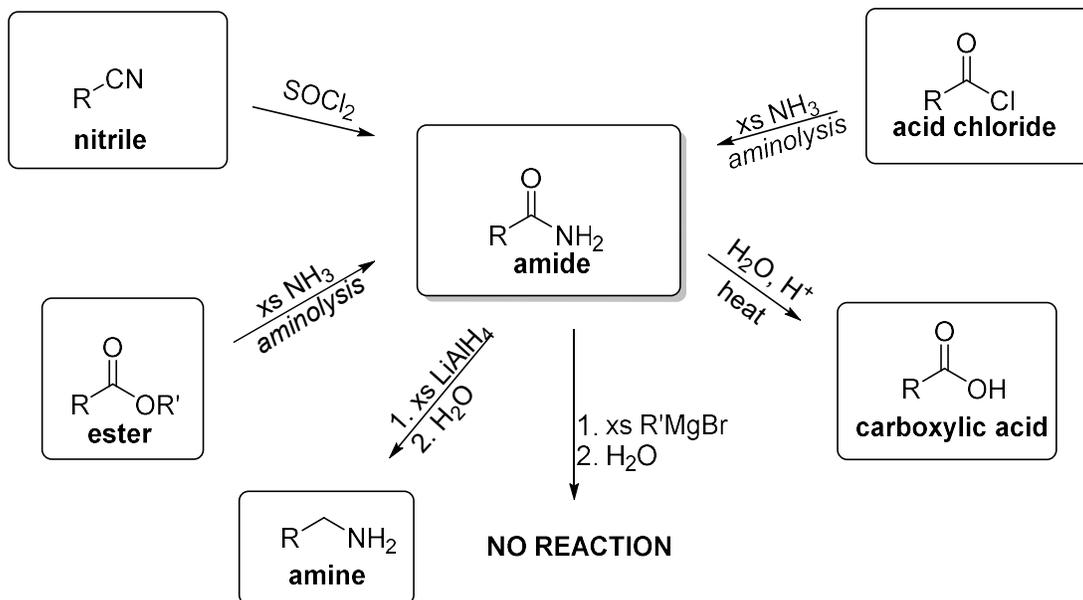
phenyl benzoate

Ester outside the ring: methyl cyclopentane **carboxylate**

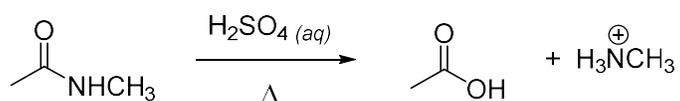
[20.10-11] Esters (cont'd)**NUCLEOPHILIC ACYL SUBSTITUTION (NUC ACYL SUB / NAS)****Fischer Esterification****- Basic ester hydrolysis****- Partial reduction with DIBALH**

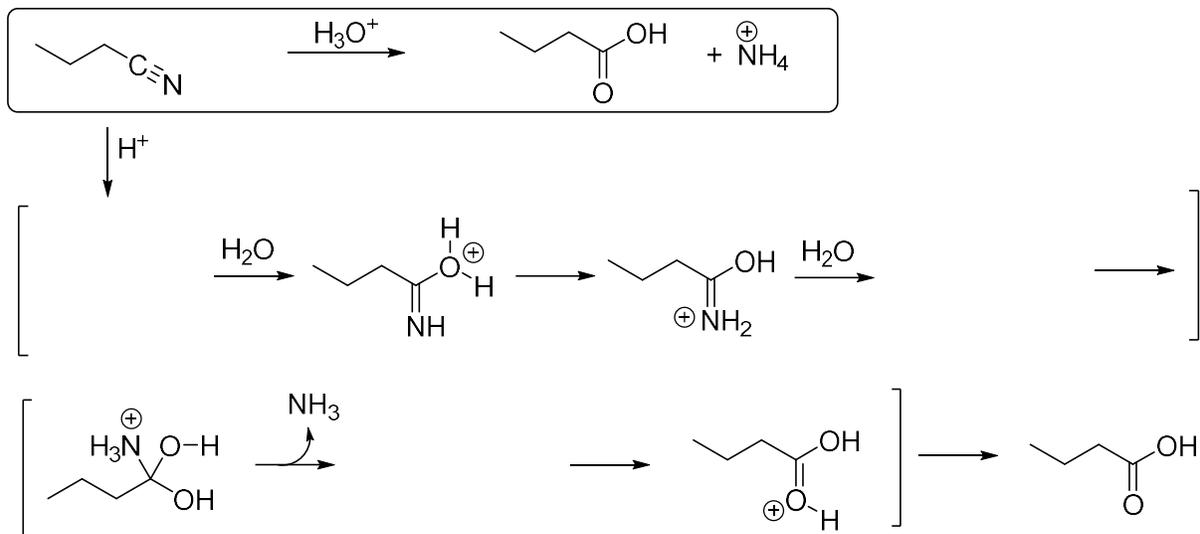
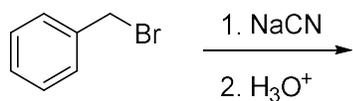
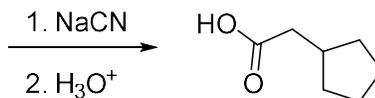
[20.12] AMIDES

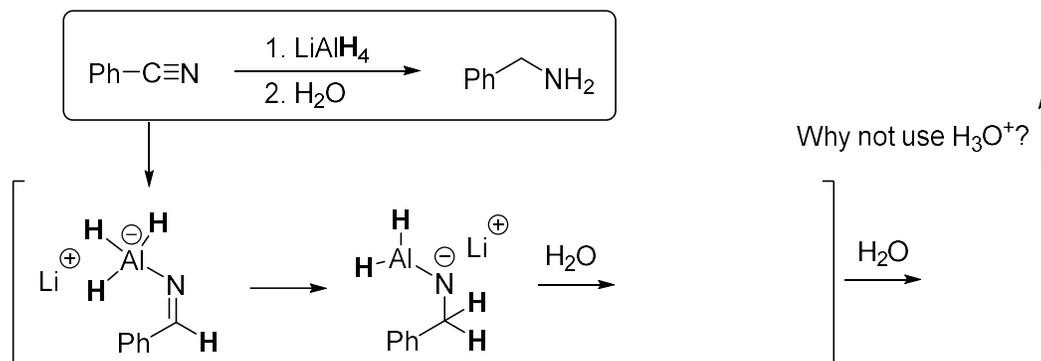
Butanamide

*N*-methyl-*N*-phenylbenzamide

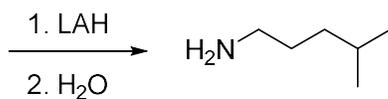
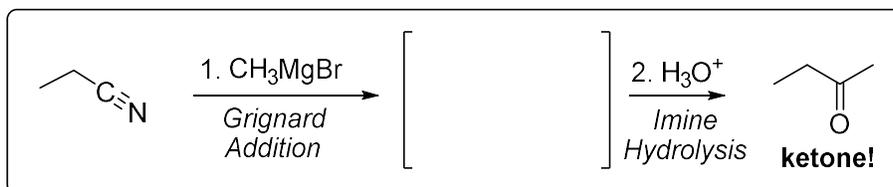
- Amide hydrolysis



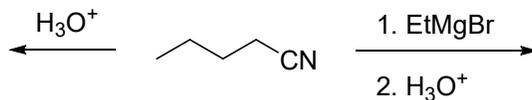
[20.13] NITRILE REACTIONS**Nitrile Hydrolysis****Nitrile Synthesis & Hydrolysis (alternative to Grignard reagent)***Predict the product**From what alkyl halide would this carboxylic acid be made?*

[20.13] NITRILE REACTIONS (CONT'D)Reduction of Nitriles

What nitrile would reduce to this amine?

Grignards and Nitriles

Predict the products



Reaction Puzzle